

1 Jan 1891

2013.9.1

Conferences with #Tina etc

f 28.22

(Pax)



Heine shot a kudu on July 9, 1953. Next  
 day it was to be given to the Bushmen.  
 As John had been bagging each was  
 reluctant to take it. Those present on  
 the hunt were: <sup>men</sup> # Toma 1 Qi!gae gas Med  
 177  
 124  
 224  
 Medicines 1 Qui Noander 1 Qui bro 9 gas helmet  
 Bogs: # gise, 1 gunka h. j!nai 1 Qui from 9.9. wide eyes.  
 We took from the meat 2 back strips  
 one hind quarter the liver and tendons.  
 Heine had shot 2 heats - one they went  
 back to track this am. Did not get it.  
 The Bushmen say it was wounded only  
 in the ear + recovered and ran off. At  
 noon he returned. John was not here. I  
 was called in on the distribution. We were  
 at the bog's camp. Present there were  
 # Toma Qi!gae 1 Qui gas medicine  
 old + goma old gaslap old Demi and others.  
 I asked them to decide what to do  
 with the meat. ~~# Toma said~~ I said  
 I was concerned that # Toma had  
 received only the head of the mo before.  
 He said he would probably receive my the  
 head of this mo but he would not mind.



July 10 1953

~~He said to give it to gi'gae.~~

I said would he gi'gae gao med. I said  
decide whom to give it too. There was  
talk. & Toma in the midst said to  
give it to gi'gae. The talk flowed on  
about complaints being made by those  
who did not consider themselves sufficiently  
favored. ~~I said to~~ They said we should  
distribute it. Sedimo on his own behalf  
in a scolding voice said we would not  
do that. Every one talked at once. I  
stopped Sedimo and told him to transfer  
for me. I said we got the meat in order  
to help provide food but we still did  
not know the customs well enough to  
distribute it. They were accustomed to do  
this. ~~I asked if I was right in saying~~  
every body talked again. I turned to  
old Goma and asked if he would  
distribute it. & Toma said he had  
mentioned gi'gae and would not change  
what he had said. He said if there  
was talk after some one had been mentioned  
he would think that people were against



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him. I said I was perfectly in agreement with giving it to Igi'gae and asked him if he would accept it. He said he would for Toma's sake. I said I wondered if I was right in thinking no one wanted the meat. (During the previous while Igi'gae had been. They said people wanted the meat but did not want to be the one to distribute it as this brought so many complaints on the distributor.

Thoughts on subject.  
When small groups of kin are together such is enough meat for all. When larger groups not enough. When hunters bring meat in usual way laws are well established & function as to distribution. Laws are accepted by all. No quarrels result. When we give meat these laws do not function. It just is not the same to be given a buck by us as to kill it me say. Do question of favoritism, jealousy, complaints arise! Toma this is true of European gifts too. Bushman gifts have a value they all know. All about the same. Ours show them of their sense of value. Also like meat our giving is not in normal pattern. Jealousy - covetness are not regulated by custom, as in the  
our group.



July 10 1953 4

At the July 10<sup>u</sup> buck giving - #Toma  
performed not to have meat than to have  
the ~~of~~ responsibility of distribution. He  
had distributed two bucks before. Kept  
only head of last one. Very little of other.  
Gilgal distributes only to his own weft,  
#Toma knows he will do that - accepts it  
say it is all right.

Gas helmet distributed to his own side of  
the weft. He defended him self. He said  
he had received 2 pigs + a buck. He  
made no apology, he said, for not sharing  
the pigs more widely. They are too small.  
(He did not show the buck widely) and  
said today he had had his share  
recently in having been given that buck  
and he was not complaining.

There are values greater than food  
when there is food. Actually if people were  
starving the food would be the only value  
I presume that to be universal.



Should be note of  
explanation on situation  
involved here.

1  
9 page

Conference

Wed.

May 13, 1953

Present

Ledimo - interp.

Laurence  
Golden

† Toma

gas med

1 Gui Neander

197  
124  
Laurence spoke of our work what we wanted to do  
as taking pictures particularly of children & ceremonies  
taking sound, and continuing with interviews.  
He said in order to have people here we were  
considering giving some food to a limited  
number. He tried to have †Toma make a  
choice. †Toma avoided making a choice by  
saying "Bushmen do not stay in one place.  
If he (†Toma) told them to stay they  
would complain that we were forcing them  
to stay. Laurence said they must all be  
free to go to get veldkos when they need to  
but any whose food we were contributing to  
should tell us when they are going away  
for a day or so that we may arrange our plans.  
Laurence then suggested, name by name †Toma's  
group. He added old †Toma and 1 Jan  
saying he would like to have them. He  
asked if we could take them and no others.  
†Toma said we could. Then †Toma said he



!qui: na  
vs  
father

} as source of terms

‡ qao's mother was a sister of !qui's father  
!qui calls him !.qo



Cin seef had no people but his sister is Kai Kai. Laurence tried to state the position that since we could not take on too many people we must not take a leader a big man away from his group who depend on him. ≠ Toma again said he had only his sister and had told her to go home because there was not enough food here. He said to ask the other individuals their own condition.

Qui Neander said he had only 11 Keelap and his children - the rest of his family is independent. He mentioned ≠ Gao hee of Bau + Gia as his !go (≠ Gao's mother was a sister of Qui's father.)

L. said we would go over to talk to old ≠ Toma h. of !gam. As he was an old man we would go to him, and ask him whom many are dependent on him. ≠ Toma approved of this.

~~Gao Medicis was now asked. He is:~~

Someone mentioned that Gao helmet was old ≠ Toma's son-in-law but that they did not always stay together and that Gao helmet was not dependent on old ≠ Toma.



Kho 110 has gone with her ✓  
+ dau. goesi on his trip.



# Toma says again he has no family here. but qao has connections here. Qao med says # Nisa is dependent on him and Iqao has his. They live together. Then there is Khollo, Iqao's mother who has a dau Goshay ( Goshay is w. ) # qao and links a whole band into the discussion) they talked a lot and say Khollo should stay with her son Iqao - but that the group could cut off there and not take in the whole of Khollo's dau's group (ie # qao + goshay.) I Qui and Khuga dau of qao med are dependent on qao. Qui, dau of Khuga, has no family here dependent on him.

# Toma is listing - he says

- # Nisa Iqao Khollo Iqui son of Iqao
- Khuga Qui
- Di'ai
- I Haoga ~~Qua~~
- Qao med

Children are not mentioned says # Toma. They are always there.

Others joined conference Ilaa # Goma son, Nise old qao.

Lawrence spoke to qao. said he had I Nuka I gise + we hoped but other



Laurence says he means to include 11 a.o. + # Nisa  
 1 gunda qao + ? sons of # Toms etc.

I stated again our reasons for the plan.  
 that we needed to take a lot of their time  
 and if they were to give us as much time  
 as we wanted they would not be able to  
 go away for food. I said we chose this  
 group to offer food to because we already  
 had worked with them so much. Had  
 pictures and started a notes from them.

I said I was afraid others would think  
 we did not like them but this was not  
 the case. We did like them but could not  
 offer food because we could not provide  
 for so many people. I said we could not  
 offer to any sufficient food for their whole  
 need. They would go to get veld koo from  
 time to time and let us know when they  
 were going. I asked if jealousy and  
 unhappiness on the part of people who were  
 not included in the arrangement would cause  
 them trouble. Goo med. answered that  
 the principal cause of trouble between  
 Bushmen was veld koo; not this kind  
 of an arrangement.



We went to the west to call on old Toma and have a conference with him.

Laurence began with statement of our liking & respecting him and that is why we came to see him. Gau h. of Be + Khuanlla joined us Uao and the old ugly visitor Gao. Evidently Gau reported the first part of the conference because, without Laurence asking anything Toma said he wanted to come to Chu'ana but was prevented by illness. Then he added that he had no dependents. His people were strong and able to go and hunt. His son-in-law Gao helmet he says is independent. He Toma follows him slowly.

We began on the list Toma mentioned his son Uao, his wife Nisa, & his sons Igunda & Gao. The ugly old visitor Gao <sup>began to</sup> talk. He said Gau h. of Be + Khuanlla wanted to include him but that Gao was independent. The old man listed Toma's sons & Nisa wife Uao. Laurence stated again that we did not want to injure a Bushman family by taking some one on whom others were dependent and leaving out his dependents.



conference May 13

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He then said we had to be satisfied on two points that we would not cause unhappiness, and that the list would not be bigger than we could manage to provide for.

The question of Gau and his family came up. Be Klumalla, I gunda <sup>only K.</sup> Naisi say, B. other son - baby I Gui. Lawrence said Gau was not dependent on #Toma to hunt for him. #Toma old now says he has not many people. He has Gau and Gao helmet (ah) Lawrence says they are not dependent on #Toma. #Toma says if he worked for us these people would not be unhappy. They could get food for themselves. Lawrence said that must be clear - that we could not provide food for them. #Toma says again these are the people he would like to keep with him is Gao helmet & Gau. Gau says that he and Hao are the ones who are guiding and caring for #Toma. Lawrence says they are nice people but they are very many. This was all said over again. Lawrence reached a point here where he said we would have to think this over. A bad point in my opinion. in that it leaves things open for discussion, negotiation, but it is inevitable to have it come up. I said we did not use any of the belts & described how hard



Plural in address  
Morisi



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it is for us to get food. Use petrol, spare parts as well as food and this takes much time and effort. The reason we have to limit the food is not that we would not like to provide more but that we can not

¶ Toma made a long speech. He said he had been with us a long time and did not ask for food. He says again he has not many people only the people who guide him that he mentioned. Sedums said ¶ Toma had tried twice to include my lunsey + 3 sons - son's wife + Nisa but you had pressed to be included.

I said not to let the situation develop to a point where old ¶ Toma is made to do the excluding. We must do that ourselves.

The old man gao said for us to take ¶ Toma that he is an old man and that gaulscha is his place. It is proper for us to take him. He says he excludes himself. He visits ¶ Toma but does not ask any food from him.

He comes from Inuey Otjurongumbe

<sup>Tu ka</sup> Too gaa is the son of gao's di guma

" who is going to marry Xama.

He is connected with ¶ Toma and gao.

" " Tuin <sup>old</sup> ¶ Toma. He is married to Z.

who was named for ¶ Toma's mother



and his daughter is <sup>19am</sup> the wife of # Poma  
brother of 19asa son of 19ai si.

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

EARLE A  
TROYAN EONS



conference may 13

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g<sup>no</sup> interviews with old #Toma

The list #Toma gave in addition to his family

gao

Be

Kluau 11a

Qui ma

#Toma

gao

Naisi

I gunda

#Toma

I gam

I gunda

gao

Nao

Kluau 11a

#Nisa

Laurence said our arrangements before had not been satisfactory and we had had to go away. Implications of this were not mentioned nor what going away he referred to.

L. Said again we wanted to take pictures especially of children. We expect some to go for veldkos but not every body at once. #Toma says he never had a quarrel or anything senseless. He wants to live in peace. He is

! The wife of gao the old man who was so nice  
this all.



Conf. May 13

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# goma son j gam <sup>MISC</sup> got med. box for us Sat. May 9  
 1 gise .. .. " .. .. " .. .. " .. .. " .. .. " Wed May 13

gao took 11 Kusshag's baby Sat May 9

Norna is being fed pre-masticated meat by 'u May 14

Do men ever draw on trees as women draw  
 aprons on Maughetti trees. Or only by women  
 when they gather Maughettis. It is play.  
 Men go for hunting and do not draw on  
 trees. Old women do not draw. They do not  
 play any more. Only the young women who  
 feel like playing do this. Young boys do not do this.  
 There are old drawings on the Baobab trees. Does  
 # Toma know anything about them? He thinks  
 by Europeans. He means names & date. I think  
 must show him some of the drawings. They  
 only draw on Maughetti trees. Because bark  
 is soft & smooth.



Team #1 queda + #900

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



Wahy, Wai, creator  
... creator Mt

Whole time hon  
#Toma's group

Can  
add  
Nail  
More heads

Possessions  
First fruit  
Man's day woman's day  
Questions - reread

Wedding  
practice  
again

Stam. Zebrao animals  
in sky  
qao

Ti write up

Toma's  
complaint

Identy's  
weekos

177  
124

Conference with Laurence about Ti's trip  
qao + gi qao complained we favored some  
more than others + if Toma had asked we  
would have gone when he wished. Laurence  
saying he had to leave on Friday had no effect.

Conversation when !K'au came. July 6 1953

#Toma was speaking. could be what was in his  
mind spelled out. anxieties vented in speech.  
is that he understood waga, blacks + whites + the  
Bushmen didn't. That we were being good + fair  
but still people complained. We were the best Europeans  
he ever saw. He did not understand why people  
complained. Some<sup>one</sup> at qg. Killed 2 hartebeests  
qao Medicin said he explained as best he could -  
did his very best to make people understand.

Complaints are about the mealies #Toma says  
he is going away to live alone in the veld.

ASK Her !Nai came sobbing. someone (uma) had humiliated her  
at her. Di'ai calmly held her hand. She struggled  
away. Gestures did not show Di'ai comforting nor Nai  
seeking comfort + affection. Di was restraining. To calm her.  
!Dai grabbed an assegai and set off. Di'ai held  
her back + took the assegai. She was calm in 4-5 mins

Copied  
Filed  
under  
children

can omit  
in other file



Conferences with #Toma etc

(2)



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