

<sup>Int</sup> Ngani  
!gu:na

cy Jan 14, 53 3

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<sup>T</sup> Ngoma's toma born by his 11 ga he is  
intimate will not afraid of <sup>T</sup> - but  
he does not marry. This <sup>T</sup> Ngoma  
does not approve of. <sup>Int</sup> cross-breeding  
dis approved.

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Would <sup>T</sup> Ngoma be consulted in the marriage  
of a !gu:na's daughter? No authority



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Divined  
Policies  
Present  
Marriage

# Count of Marriage for polygamy & Residence

	<u>2 wives</u>		<u>Residence</u>
D #Tma + ! 2	—		Matri local
1 Qui + 11 Kushay	—		Matri local
Gao + ! Naoka } D Di'ai }	yes 2		Matri local *1 2
1 Qui + 1 Khuga	—		Matri local
1 Qui + # Nisa	—	young	Matri local
+ Gunda + ! Nai	—		Patri local *2
gao (kgi 2) + ?	—		Matri local
1 gishap + ! ungha si #Tma	—		Matri local
gao (widower) + 1 Khoo	—		Matri local
D gao + Be } Khuani }	yes 2		patri local 2.
#gao + 1 gishap	—		patri local
D gao + Di'ai } 10 Dai }	yes	100% gao { 2/3 matri local }	patri local
Dam + #qisa	—		patri local
1 Qui + 1 Naoka	—		patri local
1 gunda + ! Nai	—	young	patri local *
gao + 11 Kushay } 11 Kushay }	yes 2		patri local 2.
#Tma + 1 gam	—		patri local
11 ao + # Nisa	—		patri local
1 Qui + 1 gasa	—		patri local
gao + 2 uma	—		patri local
#qoma + ?	—	Bo / 1 gasa	Matri local ?
gao + 1 Khuani	—	music	patri local

\*1 with 2<sup>no</sup> (younger) wfs \*2 Exception to rule - possible temporary



!Nai shi + Kluga (?)	—	7a 7 19 am	patrilocal
Debe + !Khoa ?	—		?
!Gai shap + Di !Khaa	—		patrilocal
!!ao + — ?	—	Da 7 !Gai shap	Matrilocal
!qao + Kwollo - !qisa	—	" " "	Matrilocal
!Qui + !Dün }	yes 2	Bi 7 Xema	patrilocal
?			
Ti !Khaa + !Khaa	—	So 7 !Qui	patrilocal
(Eyes) !Nai shi + ?	—	Da 7 Xema's Si	Matrilocal
!Qui + Di !ai	—		?
Khanlla + —	—	Bi 7 Di !ai	Matrilocal
Parents 7 !myka	—	wi 7 Gao guide	?
? !myka	—		?
!Ti !Kay + !Naoka }	yes 2	<u>Sisters</u>	Patrilocal
!nai }			
!Qui + —		Bi 7 !Naoka	Matrilocal
		!nai	
!qao + Bau }	yes 2		patrilocal
!ghia }			
—	—	Da 7 !qao	Matrilocal
—	—	!Ti !Kay 7 qup	Matrilocal
—	—	"	Matrilocal
—	—	"	Matrilocal
Tsamgao + Bau	—		Matrilocal

!Bichwana + Bushman marriage.



Count of Marriages in polygamy + residence Continued  
p. 3

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#gao?	Kama Khwova	} yes 2	old Kama + his sister	Patrilocal
gao	Sele	—	igam I	Patrilocal
Debe	—	—	" IV	Matrilocal
(D)	1 Ti!Kag + —	} yes 2	2 <sup>nd</sup> Divorced / Qui'scap 2 <sup>nd</sup> Divorced	Patrilocal
	1 Qui'scap Khwova	—	gam I	Patrilocal
	old?	—	gam II	Patrilocal
	huson	—	" "	Patrilocal
	+ 2 Hoda	—	" "	Matrilocal
	- ? " "	—	" "	Matrilocal
	Bo	—	Pr'j Ti'Kap igam IV	Matrilocal
	Debe	—	chisama	Patrilocal

Polat 52

Patrilocal	25	2 wives	9
Matrilocal	23	1 wife	43
unknown	4		

- 1 Widower not remarried
- 1 Widower " adult"
- 1 unmarried <sup>adult</sup> man
- 0 unmarried <sup>adult</sup> women
- 3 Divorces each very young girls after brief marriage
- 3 Divorces prior to present marriage



!u Avoids

!guse <sup>Kushay</sup> (1)

!u's sister's family - Di'ai - gao

gao med	Tun'ga no	Tun'ga - no
<sup>Naoka</sup> <del>!guse</del> g's 1st w. <sup>!guse</sup> same name as the mo.	!ga yes <sup>x</sup>	!qui no because Does not know
!gashay	Tsuma yes	Toma no !gama yes says pomen she does not avoid she calls !qui.
# Nisa	!guma no	Tsu yes
!gao lu	Tun'ga no	!guma no
!Kluqa	!guma no	Tun'ga no
!qui nose pae	Toma no	!gama yes because her name is Kluqa ie !guse's mother's name. Why not !gama? She is !gama.
!nai !gama	yes	!gama
<del>!guse</del>		

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!guse baby Tsuma yes Toma no  
Di'ai !qui no

When !u avoids !gashay what does she call him?  
She uses his name. What does she do to show  
she avoids him? When she calls him she uses  
his name but uses it in plural !gashay

!gashay tall son of gao. <sup>!Naoka</sup> Hoqa is Toma to <sup>Kushay</sup> !guse because  
they are in-laws, she says this !guse's !gashay's  
daughter she calls !gashay's !gashay's !gashay's  
her Ton + !gashay's !gashay's !gashay's !gashay's  
!guse's !gashay's !gashay's !gashay's !gashay's  
!guse's !gashay's !gashay's !gashay's !gashay's  
!guse's !gashay's !gashay's !gashay's !gashay's  
!guse's !gashay's !gashay's !gashay's !gashay's

In-law = n'una que . que = each other  
ie !nun ba !nun d'aie  
ledimo says n'un ba

Have we !Kluqa on our list of names?  
!nani? Don



Feb 25 (2)

Wahy is // Kluga 'u's !guma? All // Kluga is  
!u's Tõn This Kluga is Debe's wife ie Debe  
bro of 99.

!Nai is // gama to !u because born by her !Qui.  
Di! ai.

Di! ai is !Qui to // <sup>Kushay</sup>guse because all Di! a's are Qui & her.

avoid

<sup>Kushay</sup>  
// guse

	<sup>u</sup>	
#T qoma	Tsee	ye
! gam	utsee	ye
// ao	Toma	no
#Tisa	Tsi	no <sup>2</sup>
! gunda	Tsema	ye
# qao	!guma	no
// <sup>Kushay</sup> guse	// gama	yes
helmet qao	Tun!ga	No

!go	yes	
!utsee	yes.	wife a!go is !utsee they say ws.
Tsi	yes	
!utsema	yes	
Tguma	ye	
Tsguma	ye	
Tõn	NO	
Tun!ga	No	

#T qoma is !go to // <sup>Kushay</sup>guse because her Tõn is a tsi to #T qoma  
which Tõn she me she is named for. ie qao's no.

2 // ao old married !u be !gu'na. !u's !gu'na gave the name to  
~~hao~~ <sup>our</sup> !u gave the name to // ao. !u has a !gu'na // ao  
She and the old !u named // ao. qaid. The wife of toma  
is a tsi ws.  
!u says



qao helmet continues

<sup>Kushay</sup>  
|| guse<sup>2</sup> || gama yes

Xama ! guma no

! guma no

|| gama yes

because she is named  
for Xama: na who is Ton  
!u calls Xama !gu: na  
!u's other name is Xama.  
who for? Xama !na.

# qao loma no

! nani loma no

Tsuma yes

Tsuma yes

because that is how  
the old Ton<sup>si</sup> termed  
! nani si their 2 Tons  
were not worshipping  
each other.

# qao Tun! qa

! gasa Ton

<sup>Kushay</sup>  
|| guse<sup>2</sup> see above

# gisa ! guma

qao T~~onna~~

Tsu yes

lutse yes

|| gama yes

Toma no

|| Kluga - an old woman is here who is !u's father's  
Tsuma there for !u's Ton.

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855  
Tsam qao/spit on | <sup>atshay</sup> ~~guse~~ (Put in chief observation)  
Tsam qao. son of # Toma; | gaislap is his y B.



!T̄

avoid

Kushay  
// ~~gusa~~

(4)

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# gao	Tun!ga	no
<sup>oldshay</sup> ! <del>gose</del>	Tōn	no
<sup>or</sup> ! naise	Toma	no
<sup>w</sup> ! Khollo	Tōn	no
<sup>Gishay,</sup> ! <del>guseina</del>	Tsu	yes

Tsu	yes
! Qui	yes
Tsima	yes
! Tutsu	yes
Tun!ga	no

! <del>gaishay</del>	!lga	yes
<sup>Maoka</sup> ! <del>haoga</del>	!lgama	yes
! Qui	Toma	no

! Qui	no
!lgama	yes
Tsu	

Because. some !Qui she avoids. some does not avoid. For reasons other than his being named !Qui she avoids him.

# gisa	! undai	no
Dam	! qo	yes

!lga	- yes
Tun!ga	no

Because their Tōns did not avoid each other. She means he pa. mo when she was named for. <sup>!gaina</sup>  
+ who is Dam's ~~Tōn~~ whom he was named for. Can't get it.



ĩũ

<sup>Kushang</sup>  
ĩ guse

! Qui Xama's brother  
Tun'ga no

Tsu yes

Doĩ ĩ ga yes

! Qui no

# Nisa ĩ ga yes

<sup>! Kusi</sup>  
ĩ ga yes

Ti ĩ Khas Tsu yes

Tsu yes

! Khas ĩ ga yes

ĩ ga yes

Xama ĩ guma no

ĩ guma yes

! <sup>ĩũ</sup>Don ĩ guma yes

Tsi no

~~! Khas~~

Tõn no.

<sup>Kushang</sup>  
ĩ guse ĩ ga yes

ĩ guma yes

dae. ĩ qao ĩ guma yes

# Nisa ĩ qao

Toma no

Tsam qao Tsumã yes  
because T. is name of father  
of her husband.

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ĩ ao - son of # goma  
ĩ qao

ĩ guma feels an n before cieie  
ĩ guma does not feel a g.



T  
F goma

Dilep  
Ledimo

Jan 21, 53

(1)

M.S.

Marriage = Tam

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Ton - ~~Pholes~~ may be passed, but if  
or related, not married  
Toma A Ton not related - a Ton by name  
may be in list of names may be married  
Reason - of ~~John~~.

11 ga Not to be married. Even if named  
by same name only - <sup>as 11 ga</sup> Not related -  
if called 11 ga not to be married.

of Tsuna?  
?

! qui Not to be married - of 11 ga

1u tsu " " " "

If a Tsu fa. bro. had a dau he called Toma  
could he marry her - No.

Tsuma. if an ordinary person not related  
he could marry her.

Fa bro

mo "

Fa sis

mo ^

daughters can't marry - what was  
Tsun.

m



Sons of a Tsu. WS.

If a son of a Tsu older than ego WS  
he can be called !guina ~ Tuniga  
or if younger !guma or Toma

!guma or Toma.  
If same is older than ego  
Tuniga !guina

Daughters -  
!guma WS. Tom. n'guina

omit in typing.

include all?

Supercedence of Terms  
~~Reference~~

Son of a iso Tsi? ask tomorrow.

a !guma if he grows up. is still a !guma.



Those whom he can marry - relatives  
of his wife.

!u was a Tsuma to Tsuma, far. relative  
!u's Tsa was Tsuma. So he Tsumo  
!u Tsuma.

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Brother's wife can be married.

Does Tsuma feel it his duty to marry  
a brother's wife. He feels he should  
to take care of her.

582  
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Brother daughter - None (it should not marry)  
Sister, " " " " ( " " " " )

Dau's husband's sister -  
if it is possible to pass jokes  
he can marry her.

Son's wife's sister. Can be married.



T  
Toma

Marriage by Tenu

Jan 2 (4)

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wife's sister. Tom can marry  
wife's sister's daughter. are Tsuma  
and not to be married.

Even if called Toma he can't marry  
He feels about them as he feels  
about his sister's daughter.

He says he feels like the husband  
of his wife's sister so can not  
marry her daughters.



gao bro. q! u

Marriage by Terms

Man can not marry.

Can't marry  
Ii ga

His Ton. if not a relative

If she is from another place  
and has the name as his  
real Ton he can marry her.

Ii ga if p. another place  
& has the same name as  
Ii ga he can not marry her.

Tsuma - if she has same  
name as - Tsuma he can not

~~Hoga~~ is his nootie -

Any one having name of

~~Hoga~~ is his Tsuma  
& he can't marry.

Any one having same name  
as a ! qui he can marry.

gao can marry : (see over)

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~~Hoga~~  
Naoka



gao

Marriage by Tom

gao  
begin

Jan 23 (b)

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1 qui <sup>gao</sup> ) Gao has 2 sisters - 1 is Di'ai  
any one named Di'ai he can marry

" " " !u " cannot "

He can pass jokes with Di'ai's <sup>whom he</sup> <sup>knows</sup> <sup>Tom</sup>  
" cannot " !u's <sup>whom he</sup> <sup>knows</sup> <sup>Tsi</sup>

(Not with either his actual sisters  
but with <sup>other women</sup> people of those named Di'ai

His mother's mother was !u - Tom & Ma Ma

" Father's mother was !Di'ai - Tom & Ma Ma  
- Later - OK - I see  
Work more on this  
I don't see why

He would pass jokes with his mother's mother  
" " " " " father's mother

He tells women named Di'ai Tom  
" " " " !u Tsi or !qui

He can ~~not~~ pass jokes with a <sup>women</sup> Tsi or !qui  
~~except~~ but not if her name is !u

Even if !u were his elder sister - he  
would not pass jokes with women / her name  
if Di'ai were younger than !u he would  
pass jokes with people of her name.

Gao does not know the reason. He  
was so told by his parents.



avoidance

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!Qui Neander is ≠ Tum to !u

// <sup>Kushay</sup>guse is // gama to !u !Qui having married a // gama is a ≠ Tum

// <sup>Kushay</sup>guse terms !u // ga

!u's mother's sister was // <sup>Kushay</sup>guse. !u termed her // ga.

// <sup>Kushay</sup>guse's mother father's mother was // <sup>Kushay</sup>guse.

This is one and the same woman.

!u can not joke with // <sup>Kushay</sup>guse - That is all that is prohibited they talk sit together - call each other names.

// <sup>Kushay</sup>guse avoids ≠ Toma - calls him ≠ Tum.

!u avoids !Qui - Can not say his name. But uses ≠ gao ba !Qui says to her // <sup>Ungka</sup>nga d'aie. May not joke but may talk about other things. May they sit at each other's fire. Yes.

Also - if !Qui has water she must not take it without asking. or for example a fire brand? She could take fire. Could she take water from some one she could joke with? Could take water only from her own sister, is without asking.

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?- [ ≠ gao is saying \*!Qui mba mba o



bedimo

!ni //guse

Feb 24 (2)

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Does 'n avoid !nai<sup>sr</sup> son of 'gui - //guse? No  
She can joke with him. and + gas? she can joke.

She terms !nai<sup>sr</sup> i toma. + gas is toma also.  
//guse terms Tsangao Toma. 19<sup>aishan</sup> she calls Tsama.

!nai<sup>n</sup> is toma to !ni because born by her //gama  
she could call him !guma ie a toma. interchangeable

ask me  
\* →

Any one born by a //gama is a !guma.

Why is Tsangao toma to //guse + //gase Tsama  
!gase's !quina is //guse's Tsu.

//gase i.e. + Tsama's mother's y. bro  
married Xama who was //gase's //ga.  
This Xama is not our Xama. but another.

Tsangao married //guse. that is why Tsangaos  
are !guma to //guse. that was Xama's  
mother. this Xama is the one who was here.

The mother of Xama, //guse. married  
Tsangao. she termed Tsangao !quina.  
//guse terms Xama //ga (She is Tin to !ni)

It is "natural" to term the son of a //gama. toma a !gama  
because one can joke with a //gama's sons

Can one joke with a //gama's daughters  
if the //gama were named for ego's mother she  
would avoid. if named for anyone else she could  
joke. Dau of a //gama is !guma.

punctuate  
+ clarify  
a bit



bedimo

ri 11guse

Feb 24 (3)

If a son of a 11gama had the same name as her (his) father she <sup>could</sup> not joke & would call him Tsune.  
 If he had the same name as her s. bro she could <sup>not</sup> joke and would call him ?

She can not joke with her bro qao. No buy. bro.  
 She avoids me & qao but not others.

She may joke with other qaos & #qao.

If 11gama had a son with same name as qao, <sup>Kushan</sup> <sup>his</sup> s. bro, she would call <sup>him</sup> Toma & could joke. Why would she not call <sup>him</sup> <sup>her s. bro.</sup> <sup>11u</sup> <sup>11u</sup>

Does blank writ ?

Tzi? If ~~having~~ <sup>were</sup> ~~been~~ he <sup>named for</sup> <sup>but</sup> <sup>she would term him</sup> <sup>as</sup> <sup>to</sup> <sup>Toma.</sup>  
 if he merely had the same name as ~~he~~ <sup>he s. bro</sup> <sup>11u</sup>

would call him Tzi?



Sedimo

!u 11 ~~gama~~ <sup>Kushay</sup>

Feb 24 (4)

WS  
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A son ja Ton is named tsuma

dau.

!gama

son ja !qui is tsuma W.S.

dau " !gama W.S.

If her !qui's dau. is named for someone she can joke with she would be a !gama.

Son ja Tsu - toma

dau " " !gama

son a !qu'ina tsuma

dau " " !gama

son ja !go tsuma W.S.

dau !go !gama W.S.

Can she joke with a !go if he is not her real brother. No.

Alternative  
generalizations.

Reasons - a Tsa's son who was named for her !qu'ina she could joke with.

Note there may be a law that if you can joke with the parent you can't with the son - unless name factor changes this. If you can not joke with the parent you can with the offspring - Sedimo said once when talking to Tsuma, he laughed to think of Sedimo joking with !gama + !u + dau children too. Yes. <sup>and they</sup> !u says now that is his law.



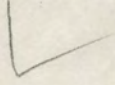
Ledimo

12 11 quse

2024

(5)

'n says Ledimo can jobo with her but 'n's  
 children are there for her Tsomas. Ledimo is  
 making a jobo this. He said he would  
 call 'n & 11 <sup>Kushat</sup> ~~guse~~ Tin so he could jobo.





omit  
where  
typing

? Now they speak of some one who shot a pig.  
June 16 1953

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Demi, <sup>#T</sup> goma old !Nai si T! Nai shi with blue beads.

### Exceptions to Marriage Law.

All people have their laws. and some break them. Do they know of any Bushman who broke the marriage law & married some one of his own people? Demi says some people do this. Could they tell me one instance?

!Nai shi, blue beads, sitting here they say married some one who was a ton. He talks on. They say they sometimes marry a Iga's, Ton's or Gui's daughter. Would !Nai shi tell me exactly? He married I <sup>Hasa</sup> ~~gasa~~'s dau. & I <sup>Hasa</sup> ~~gasa~~ is his ton. How was she a ton? His wife is I gasa. His wife's mo is Ilasa\* \* Ilasa was his mother's younger sister. What term did he use for I gasa? Tomae. Ilasa was his ton.

\* This is a marriage with a cousin. Note he says (Name - not on list) - ok - on list I gasa, his wife, was his ton before marriage



Noon June 16 1953

Any other mistakes? Demi said he did too  
married within his own people. His wife is Khea  
the dau of Bau. Bau was his ton. She was  
the toma of his father.

His father's Hsu Tsangao'na was  
the fa. of Bau. Tsangao was the Hsu  
of Demi's fa Naislu'na. He can not  
after long questioning tell me what  
the relationship was.



May 22, 53

!Nai's marriage

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!Nai sat at her fire head covered  
with Rawa

Then at gau's head uncovered

Xama is grand daughter of Igunda's mother's  
sister's husband. - other side, wept for !Nai

F Nisa is daughter of !Nai's mother's husband.

Parents sat - did nothing

In Am. Khamuwa amounted !Nai

Di'ai amounted Igunda.

gau gave blanket to Igunda

Khamuwa gave

to !Nai

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[ size of !Nai - 47" tall



In answer to Quest. asked  
by Douglas Oliver in letter  
written to L. J. M. on April 17, 1953



Put note on this -  
Douglas Olive wrote  
letter & asked this  
question. Look under  
letter & refer to  
it by date.

Place <sup>of the interview</sup> was  
Chro/Qua (- I think)



Int. Ledimo

#Toma  
gao  
gau  
#Toma  
#Toma

1 Qui  
Di'ai  
!u  
||Kushay

Cholana

582  
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Can a man marry his mother's brother's  
great grand daughter (classificatory), or  
anyone three generations below him?

Information obtained through interrogation.

Interrogants #Toma, gao, gau, #Toma  
#Toma, and 1 Qui; Di'ai !u and ||Kushay  
All were present in a group - 6 men 3 women.  
One period only of interrogation spent on this.

The Bushmen claim that they do not  
marry anyone born of their own people i.e.  
blood relations. They say that a  
mother's brother's great grand daughter  
belongs in that category of a blood  
relation and therefore could not be  
married.

I asked (I omit reporting in detail  
the lengthy process of asking these questions  
and summarizing briefly) if a man can  
marry a woman three generations below him  
if that woman is in no way related to  
him <sup>has</sup> i.e. neither lineal nor collateral relationship  
with him.

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mo hu Dam

goma - freisel

dam

dam

dam

dam

dam

Could goma marry great grand dam

Dam No he could not

only a fu doly could marry her

yes - if the name is o.k.

goma - freisel - could goma man

dam

dam

Faded handwritten text at the bottom of the page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.



#Toma (husband z'u) answered that this would not be good, (proper, appropriate). It is not that there is a law forbidding such a marriage, provided no other marriage prohibition prevented it, not a specific law preventing marriage with the third generation, <sup>phase</sup> comparable to a law such as not marrying a woman who has the same name as your mother. It would not be appropriate #Toma says. If it were himself, #Toma says, he and the grand father of that girl (3 generations below him) should say !nao to each other. (!nao is a word of address connoting respect not a kinship term.) Or they might be !umba to each other. (!umba is a kinship term. which has several applications; a principal one is Son's wife's father - daughter's husband's father) It would not be "good" (chi ja) for them to refer to each other otherwise - # call each other by other terms which would not be appropriate to their parallel age. I take this to mean that



† Toma would feel an inappropriateness in being the husband of a granddaughter of a man approximately his own age.

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I was not able to express or explain to the Bushmen the difference between a geneological generation and a generation based on relative age. † Toma, I am sure, was thinking of a man not <sup>precisely</sup> his own age (we specified that, saying he might be considerably older) but a man who is a contemporary adult, whose granddaughter would be a much younger person. So no specific information was obtained about geneological generations.

The interrogation is slight. All that can be said of it is that it revealed no special condition with regard to marriage with a mother's brother's great grand daughter. It is prohibited as marriage with any lineal & collateral relatives is prohibited.



June 30 1953

484  
584

/Gam the wife of ~~Goma~~<sup>T</sup> went the day after the fire to /Gam to fetch /Gunda's wife. /Gunda is her second son. The girl /Gunda is engaged to is the daughter of //Ao the cousin of ~~Goma~~ (ours), the //Ao of the triangle affair. /Gam did not tell us she was going. //Khuga the wife of !Naishi went with her. Just the ~~two~~<sup>n</sup> women alone.

They say that !Ungka, the girl, is as old as ~~Nisa~~, the wife of Gao Music and quite old enough to marry. They did not bring her up to now because there was no one to go to get her.

484  
584  
461

The young men are joking with /Gunda saying his breech clout is old and worn out. /Gunda, they say has a steinbuck skin but is too lazy to tan it and make a new breech clout. They say to look at theirs. They made them in one day.

484  
584  
Ti!day

Later: When Laurence went on the tsi trip with /Gi+Ge and others from his werft they found /Gam and //Khuga on the road. The women were very tired and gave up their trip to return home in the truck with Laurence and the others. So up to the time we left no one had gone to fetch /Gunda's wife.



Int. Ngani  
For

Woman

(Qiga Hago)

/Ti! Kay - /Waka

Marriage Avoidance

Cho / Ana

c. March 9, '53

682  
835

may

woman ~~must~~ ~~not~~ marry her Tun!ga or Toma

if he is from another place -

\* Toma  
yes NOT related <sup>by blood</sup> except only by name/relationships

Can she marry a Tsi- if from another place & not related except by name - NO

Tsi no

Tsi- no

Tseuma - no

≠ Tum no

! um-ba no

! guma yes



①

Nai's marriage night  
# Nai and Xana  
10:30 hr.

1 gundla out behind 11:00  
Just out for 11:00 just

With them was 2 leaf with

of 1 gundla.

8:15

9 Rang. T Sam gas

1 gundla on 6:1 gas

2 step no was 11:00

Xana  
2 gundla Xana - # Nisan

②

Nai at show for  
of well from 7:00  
show 1:00 - 2:00

Xana - # Nisan came

got a white. get glass a little

Then came white up behind

! no 1 make her dance

She pulled her hair in  
her head. She struggled

When bands. then got up

Together they took her  
Believe then Xana & Nisan

then Xana took her on

her back covered her

to spend the whole day  
(turn inside)







100 Nai's marriage.

Oct 25

Do I know Igunda? No I have not seen him. Nai must grow up some more before she goes to him. She will go before she menstruate. If Igunda got a buck now he would bring it. It would not be eaten by Di'ai. my gao not! Nai either. if it is a duiker she can't eat it. She would eat another kind of buck. If Di'ai ate the meat (Igunda would not have any power in hunting. They could stay together any time now. Igunda's mother gave beads to Di'ai. Gase is now wearing them.

Igashay

I asked if when Nai went to live with Igunda they would not have intercourse until she menstruate. Ans. they would not. Then I said she must not speak of such things about Di'ai son-in-law. It is forbidden. I may ask Igunda's mother, she says. She may speak about it.

582  
602  
833



!ū Igan Int. Ebram and 1600 Sat Oct 28-1952  
Marriage of !Nai

Is it planned whom !Nai will marry?

Di'ai made the arrangement. I gunda is the boy.  
He is the son of Bo, who <sup>Bo's 1st wife =</sup> ~~is the~~ Khuanlla

Bo's wife is Bau 2<sup>nd</sup>

His father is // Nami

Mother is Be

brothers) gao d

Sisters I gunda d

<sup>Naka</sup> I Naoga (big Gao  
Medicine)

Bo above

// Nao

Khua d

!ū's father called

// Nami !gu'na

gan says I gunda  
to his son.

Ask Again

Bo's 1<sup>st</sup> wife was Khua<sup>uan</sup>lla now married to gan  
She is the mother of I gunda by Bo.

Bo left her when he married Bau.

Di'ai asked Khua<sup>uan</sup>lla to have her son marry  
her daughter. She and her husband have  
no food. We must make arrangement that  
we take this young boy for hunting & for  
karosses so we can get enough to eat.

Di'ai hasn't got her brother. That is why  
she thinks that boy must marry her dau.

She liked I gunda & wanted him very badly  
in her heart. Khua<sup>uan</sup>lla said yes, that is  
very good. We want this too. We were going to  
ask you dau. feo & gan were present.

They asked I gunda if he wanted !Nai. and !Nai  
she also said yes. They have only made speech  
not a ceremony. !ū asked me a question

the first Do Europeans have a ceremony for  
the engagement?

582  
584







2 wives, are sister  
preferred?



Insert this note

832  
835  
[I would trust # Toma rather than I guess.  
The Bushmen became very confused as  
relationships expressed this way - is like  
Mo Bi Da also. They are accustomed  
to think in kinship terms not  
genealogical position. It was found  
out late that cousin marriages  
are theoretically forbidden as to ~~be~~  
a relationship but exceptions occur. of June 16 1953



582  
835

Is it thought best to marry a stranger ~  
some one within his own group i.e. like group I  
at Igam? I gaskoy says that depends on his  
own decision.

usually a boy is given by his parents -  
i.e. the parents choose the wife.

Is marriage with father's sister daughter i.e. 119's  
desirable? Forbidden

Mother's sister's daughter - Forbidden.

Father's brother's daughter Forbidden

Mother's brother's daughter Not Forbidden

but not preferred. He can think of no more  
on bid den marriages.

Are there any marriages that are obligatory  
there are cases in which a man is expected  
to marry - but if he does not want her  
he does not marry her. He does not know  
himself of a marriage taking place because  
it was obligatory - but he has heard of  
such things?

When a man's brother dies - he is expected  
to marry his brother's widow. His own  
wife belonged to his brother who is dead.  
was he unmarried when his bro. died? Yes.

How long after his brother's death before  
he married the widow? After a long time.

his wife's name is Klu<sup>va</sup>ntā after 2 Springs  
have passed. The marriage took place during winter.

Did he bring a buck, as with a first marriage?

No - he gave beads. The only thing he gave. Yes.

Does the woman give the man something at marriage? Beads of  
w. eggs

Time  
says that  
is forbidden

582  
587

omit



582  
587

How many beads would be an appropriate wedding gift? The wife give 5 strings fr. neck to abdomen.

And the husband gives her? 5 plus a Kaross.

Who makes the beads the husband give to his wife? His mother make them for him. If his mother was dead would a sister make them? ~~No, his !gu'na~~  
His mother was dead so he got the beads from an old man who gave him his name. / <sup>aishay</sup> ~~gase~~ na a mi !gu'na\*  
He was his father's younger brother.

<sup>aishay</sup> ~~gase~~ - na was the name of the man's y. son.  
of. custom ev.

177 <sup>aishay</sup> !gase says he grew up among Hereros but does not know their language in pronunciation. <sup>Bealusenas</sup>

582 To marry is. 900 900 a respectable word.  
192 Marriage - is !gam.

To have Sexual intercourse. !nao !a

" " " " disrespectful word - Tchia  
(every one laughed.)  
Women would be ashamed to say Tchia  
Men may use it. even among women.

\* !gu'na  
This was carefully said. if I have written !guma <sup>Demintee</sup> in K. term 1st  
Death + Inheritance Both terms are used.



522  
195  
304  
~~42~~

Prepared - Forbidden Marriage 1 <sup>gaidlora</sup> gase h 1 gaw 4  
b. of ! Hega X gao's gub

It is a custom with us in men to make jokes about sex. Is that a custom with Bushmen too? Yes.

The word considered to be the worst joke is penis. He would say - "your uncovered penis". Naturally the penis has a skin - after circumcision the skin is cut. If it is not cut it is called uncovered. Bushmen are not circumcised. Is Circumcision ~~is~~ ~~to~~ them improper - unseemly, indecent? It is not their custom - but they have a name for that. It is !gara. Is !gara<sup>a</sup> shameful word indecent? No - ~~not indecent~~. They do not take it to be<sup>an</sup> indecent thing but they take it to be very painful.



March 20 1956

Typing at Invent  
Explanation:

in Group I

1 When a man, A, marries a woman  
from a certain group ~~to say Group II~~

582  
192

and a man from Group II marries  
a woman from Group I this

exchange between groups is

1:1 ratio.

File under Marriage  
and vocabulary



Terms address. Marriage: !oa Kue. Nov 13, 52  
Int. Brown + 1600 !Ti answering

Xama + Igam  
Igam is mother of <sup>Kushay</sup> Guse who married Gao helmet  
Gao helmet married dau of Igam + Goma  
G's mother is Xama  
And this is !oa Kue.

582  
192

*Direct note.*

Dam called mi go.

608  
553

Dam is a strange man - not related to them  
But because her grand mother had a  
son? brother whose name was Dam (dead)  
So because Dam has the same name  
as the above he has become her elder  
brother.

? was Dam the bro. of the son of !ti? after  
15 minutes they are still arguing.

!ti does not call Igui's (Nreander) name? Why?

602  
563

<sup>Kushay</sup> Guse is mi Igamma that is why. She  
respects him. She refers to him by his son's name  
Gao she calls by name. on med + Gao.

Why does she use + Gao's name instead of !nai si's?  
According to their custom the younger son is called.

Example - + Goma headman is not called by  
his own name by the Bushmen - they call  
him by the name of his baby dau. !Hega  
He is called !Hega (baby dau)  
Same for women - so !ti also would be called  
!Hega dai. ~~They~~ They were told by god to do so.  
So this has been their custom ever since they  
were created. Shows Respect.

Children are called by their own names until  
they have a child.



Iqui <sup>at Ledimo</sup>

# Marriage

March 4, 53

Can a man marry?

835  
582

Father's brother's daughter if Tōn - No

Father's sister's " " Tōn No

Mother's brother's " " Tōn No

Mother's sister's " " Tōn No

If term used was Iqui would that make a difference? No of tsuma No

Brother's wife - ~~May~~ No

Brother's dau. No

Sister's dau No

Son's wife

Son's dau No

Dau " No

There are people who have Iquisaps  
does not approve. if she has children  
+ slap in marriage - by wives more + bring up  
his brother's children  
What ever term.

would he  
think it  
his duty?  
only if someone  
wants to  
not  
compulsory

Wife's sister - yes

Wife's brother's wife - No

Is that personal preference? No - the custom.

Wife's Iiga - No

Wife's Tōn - yes

Wife's Iqui Yes Not sister

His own Iqui No not sister in name relation

His own Tōn Yes. " " "

i.e. for example Wife of a Iquina? - He says it is done but he himself does not approve.



Iqui

# Marriage

March 4

58<sup>2</sup>  
60<sup>2</sup>  
83<sup>5</sup> A man must not marry a person whom he avoids. But there are some who do marry women they should avoid, for example. You sh. not marry anyone with the same name as your mother or a Iqu'na's daughter. no example I'nan married another I'nan's daughter is his Isuma. Did anything bad happen to them? No.

ask again

of May 15

Same name as sister. Sh. a man not marry anyone having same? No. could marry

Same name as mother - must not.

Same name as Iiga. Should not marry her.

Supposed to marry only some one you can joke with. Iiga. there is a consideration - she could be married.

Same name as your daughter - No <sup>of May 15</sup>  
as strict as having same name as your mother. <sub>yes</sub>

Same name as your mother-in-law No.

Could marry women same name as Tōus



1951 February

Avoidance

March 4

Penalties if avoidance is violated.

If a man does not avoid his in-laws they say he is #Kum Ku !gi that means the divorce takes place. goo means to take - also to marry.

Would he get thin? No nothing happens.

Only people would say a man was bad. Chi dolo Chi = thin - i.e. a bad thing.

It is a social sanction.

Would the Igauasi punish a man for being chi dolo in this way? The Igauasi would be the ones responsible for your being bad in this way. Your bad spirits would have made you not afraid of your in-laws. If one is a good person he must avoid his in-laws.

L



Son's wife | utsu - avoidance is the same  
as for mother-in-law.

602

Tsu. avoids like a Tuniqua

Do not use his name. Respect him  
by saying mi Tseu or ʔi:qa

ʔi:qa is the 2<sup>nd</sup> per plural. of ʔtsa

ʔtsa refers to 2

ʔi:qa " " many

} 2<sup>nd</sup> per plural

It is more respectful to say one or other? No. alike.

Qui actual sister.

you may visit her touch her. Use her name.  
Only you may not joke with her.

Penalties if avoidance is violated. see next page

Words to express avoidance. only-

to be afraid of. Kua

i.e. I am afraid of my | utsu

mi | na kua mi | utsu

I do fear my | utsu.

Word for fear is same as one would use  
for a lion mi | na kua | ni  
also mi | na kua ju dole.



Must they sit at opposite sides of fire? - Not

602  
576

opposite but to the side. No reason known. opposite.  
 own families may sit opposite? Any one who can joke may sit opposite.

Passing behind people? or in front.

walking behind is polite

" in front impolite

is when someone is sitting

Is it impolite to point directly at someone?

Yes.

602

Same avoidance applies to wife's father.

Is there anyone else he must avoid as much as his mother-in-law

Yes. Anyone that his mo. in law or fa. in law term to ma or ton he avoids as much as he does them.

11 gas he avoids

Can not talk to 11 gas? Yes, but not freely

Can he use a 11 gas's name. Yes. but

on certain occasions he would not.

Example. No - a person can use a 11 gas's name when he is young. When adult he calls her a-you or Si Youpl.

Tzema the same even if the Tzema is a little girl.



Does a man say N'iao to a woman - No  
 " " Woman " " " " man Yes.

Is there any term comparable to N'iao that a man  
 uses for a woman Tsau'ina i.e. old woman  
 or the name with 'ina. It is respectful.

---

† Tum. Does a man avoid a † Tum more  
 than a Tum'ga Avoided in the same  
 degree.

---

Wife's mother. Does a man avoid her more  
 than another Iutsu Yes. More especially  
 avoided. When newly married a man  
 does not sit at her fire - No.

Does not speak to her.

Never uses her name. (May touch)

May not touch her ~~or~~ her things.

May not look at steadily. Stare  
 or look steadily inquiringly. May  
 glance casually. There is no  
 running away or covering of faces.

May she cook for him.

When newly married they do not visit.

After having 3 children they may visit  
 but do not enter the skem. just sit  
 by the fire. If there is any one child  
 † he is as big as Maist<sup>th</sup> one may visit.



I Qui  
Fedmo

Avordawu

March 4

I Qui avoids #Toma, call him Tun'ga  
#Toma " I Qui " " "

Because // <sup>Kushery</sup>guse calls !'i //ga.  
I Qui calls !'i / tsuma !'i calls I Qui #Tum

He must not get inside their house. Map sit  
by their fire. He can talk freely to #Toma  
But can not joke.

I Qui addresses <sup>#Toma</sup>gtsa - plural of you.  
or N!ao - respect and meaning elder.

a is singular of you  
mi " " g of you

or !Huga ba. "It is the custom".  
<sub>length ba</sub>

Does there any dif. if it is a woman whom a man  
avoids? Does not joke. Says gtsa? No  
!Huga daie Justas of itsa - he would  
say oi - 3<sup>rd</sup> person plural.

Qui volunteered he could joke with Di'ai.  
ie with any one named Di'ai.  
Di'ai was the grand mother of //guse his wife  
This Di'ai was named for his wife's grand mother.

Is it more respectful to use the 3<sup>rd</sup> pe. pl  
than the 2<sup>nd</sup> person pl? 3<sup>rd</sup> pe. pl. is used  
for women - 2<sup>nd</sup> for men.

#Toma is older than I Qui #Toma says gtsa  
to I Qui He also says N!ao Short, syllable.



# Marriage

March 4

11ga - might be married if in name relationship only? No he says now. He said before me might. He means if a 11ga is merely in name relationship he might. If she were in no way related but from afar. Yes. ~~But~~  
But even if she is not a close blood relative but is some one he terms 11ga in his own system he may not marry her.

---

582  
835  
Do Bushmen have a hard time finding wives. Within the prohibitions. This does give them a hard time to find wives. Does Igui think this is why the girls are married so young? No. He says when she is so high is Banainai she is old enough to be married. A girl can be married at any age. Norna could be married. Have wives been chosen for !nai <sup>le</sup> xi # 9ao. No for I gisay? No. A boy has to grow first. What about # 9ao lame. His mother died chose a wife for him - but she died. This was before he became lame.



1 Qui says he can chose a wife for himself  
 that cripples do marry. Then he said  
 a cripple has no need to marry says Qui  
 He can not hunt. Women like meat.  
 so he is not to marry. But if he  
 succeeded in persuading a woman to  
 marry him and made the arrangement  
 himself it would not be improper - or  
 his parents may arrange a marriage.  
 They may because he is a head man.  
 If he were an ordinary person they  
 could not. Because he is son of Debe  
 who was a head man. When he grows  
 up where will he be head man.  
 gavi / tcha + || Karu. What people will  
 be he headman of? The people who  
 live there. The big open places going to Igam  
 he will be chief of. i.e  
 gao helmet + his family  
 1 Qui " " " gam + / tupa  
 #Toma and !ti  
 old #goma and Igam ||ao and #nisa etc.



In + out <sup>1 Ti! May</sup> ~~gi gae~~ <sup>1 Qui mt. Mgani</sup>  
Here ~~Tom~~ <sup>1gia</sup> + Tsam qao  
Manning etc.

P.M. March 4, 53 ①

581  
832

Do Bushmen admire tall women? It does  
not matter - even if a man is shot he will  
take a tall woman. Because a man can  
do everything - shoot and make fire. ooo  
reason or is it?

Do Bushmen women admire tall men.  
If he would not want him as big as a  
giraffe. She would look for a shorter  
one. 1 Gunda is not too tall.

581  
842  
776

1 Gao who was 1<sup>u</sup>'s first husband  
Tom says is too tall. Shaking with  
laughter he says that is why he took  
1<sup>u</sup> away from him. There was no man  
still taller. They have many thoughts -  
What is wrong. His father is short  
his mother is short. Did his mother  
have a dream with 11 gana.  
11 gana himself is short. Could he  
be the father of a child. Couldnt be.  
This is only to say why is he so tall.



Ngani

P.M. March 4 (2)

!gao: na never took a human wife. Ans to quest.

144  
56<sup>3</sup>

If a Bushman woman marries a Bechuana or Herero how do they feel about it?

They do not feel a bad heart about this. Many have married Bushmen wives. It is Bo. Half way to Isaaks - a Bushman who is married to a Herero. They steal Herero women. They sleep. The Hereros sleep with Bushmen women so they sleep with Herero women.

\* #gao #qi - was with a European woman. She said to him take me as far as some place. And the Bushman took her. On the way (#Toma was my little boy. When the man told the story) Half way they decided to sleep together. #Toma does not know the name of the woman.

Ngani says this is very dangerous. The woman said you are a man. What is the use. We must have a sleep here together. So they did. Ngani + #Toma laughed till they could not talk. They were grooving from one farm to another. She was pretty. #Toma says #gao likes women too much - even now. Was she married? The husband was away.



Ngani. #Toma + <sup>in</sup>gia <sup>Tu Kan</sup>!qi!gae

P.M. March 4 (3)

She was scared to stay alone so she asked the Bushman to take her to another place to visit. Discrepancy. Was ~~she~~ afraid of her husband. No. because it was she who asked. He thought she would not tell her husband.

1 <sup>in</sup>gia woman's idea of a good husband.

581  
832

1 <sup>in</sup>gia likes the way a man walks - if he walks + carries him out -

She says a man notices the way a woman walks - that is my wife See how she walks. A man uses a diff. step

from a woman. A woman sees a pretty girl with her hair decorated. + <sup>in</sup>gia shows a little swing of the back.

#Toma - says, missing, that he wants to get his second wife. When we go back he will get her. He wanted ~~John~~ to take him before he left Gantcha.

1 <sup>Tu Kan</sup>!qi!gae is her <sup>in</sup>gia's <sup>Tu Kan</sup>tsu. Her mother's y. bro. She likes the way he walks.

Who else. Her <sup>in</sup>gia's brother qao - she likes his walk. What about Bo + #Toma the 2 lively ones. They are all nice she says. Full of energy and confidence? She likes her husband







Pedimo 1.ü - 11 <sup>Kushay</sup> ~~gusa~~

Feb 25 P.2

584  
583

Another man wanted her, Gao. Gao had a <sup>not very old.</sup> dau. at gautsela, with sore eyes # gisa ma. Gao took her by force and brought her to his house. They slept there with his wife. <sup>Ungka</sup> Huga got up in the night and ran away. <sup>Ungka</sup> Huga's mother did not like the marriage either. (Was <sup>Ungka</sup> Huga father leaving? Dead) Gao's mother wanted to annoint <sup>Ungka</sup> Huga with fat. When <sup>Ungka</sup> Huga saw the old woman coming she ran. Gao + his mother tried to get her by force several times. She did not like it. After that the man left, & did not trouble her any more. This was at Masippe\* <sup>add</sup> a Beelwana name.

What happened exactly when Gao took her by force? What time of day was it? At night they went for wild ka that day - brought wild grapes. About the time they were ready to sleep Gao asked his <sup>just</sup> wife to go + get the girl. The wife refused. So he went. <sup>Ungka</sup> Huga was sitting by her mother. He grabbed her and carried her off on his shoulder. This was to show he was not afraid of his wife or any body. Did she scream and kick and bite? She did not do any of those things. She knew she was not going to stay there. Did he love

142 [!ü's eyes are brown. So no 11 <sup>Kushay 5</sup> ~~gusa~~.

192 [ \* also type separately: \* Masippe. is like Massipa which means excretion .. means a place of excretion. Means dungy kind.



584  
583  
intercourse with her before she ran away? No she was carried to the house. She was put on the other side of the old wife. She stayed quiet till they were asleep and then got up and went to her mother.

I think the carrying off is symbolic.

After that she stayed away in the bush all day and would come home after people were asleep - sleep at her mother's skem. Go again early in the morning. Gao got tired of this and gave up.

Was she in love with anyone else at the time? No

584  
585  
602  
She stayed like that. Then they went near Kai Kai to Cha cum toa. Then I gish<sup>way</sup> became engaged to her. I gish<sup>way</sup>'s mother made a skem for them.

As I gish<sup>way</sup> was young, she loved him and agreed to marry him. She is now happily married. When the skem was built

I gish<sup>way</sup> was given ornaments. The girl was decorated. They were both taken to the skem by

! Nisa went with ! Huga + Nisa was? ! It does not know what relation she is to ! Huga. Her mother

could not go because it was her son-in-law's house. Who brought I gish<sup>way</sup>? + Nam<sup>is</sup> who is dead.

(Fedimo says the late + Nam<sup>is</sup>) Gao Bo and Gao. NOT people we know. I gish<sup>way</sup> had to avoid the house too.



584  
585

Then in the morning <sup>Ungha</sup> ! Huga's Mother, <sup>Ungha</sup> ! Gisa's Mother prepared fat. <sup>Ungha</sup> ! Huga's grand mother amounted, <sup>Ungha</sup> ! Gisa's Mother amounted. <sup>Ungha</sup> ! Huga.

Did <sup>Ungha</sup> ! Gisa buy a buck to <sup>Ungha</sup> ! Huga's Mother? They lived there for a time. Then went to another place to Kubi:ko then <sup>Ungha</sup> ! Gisa + Nam<sup>n</sup> went to hunt and killed a gems buck. They came very late at night. In the morning F Tomer + others went and got it and brought it. The gems buck skin was given to Gao Gai natcha. Why to him? (Gai natcha is a Herero word) He had lent them the arrows. Did they give the meat to <sup>Ungha</sup> ! Huga's Mother? Yes the meat and fat. Their habit is, says ! Zi, for the wife to take to her own Mother as much as she can.

Did <sup>Ungha</sup> ! Gisa buy a buck to <sup>Ungha</sup> ! Huga's Mother before they were <sup>Ungha</sup> ! Huga were married. Before he married he hunted + tried but could not get anything.

584  
115 ! Zi is a good informant.

85 Iqaso says "Dank you" in a cigarette stub. Nona is grinning + crowing at him.  
142 Nona's eyes are black.



# goma igu Ngani  
# Toma igu Ngani

Cigarette

Dec 31 1952

Marriage prohibited with

835  
582

a sister  
4 mother  
mothers mother  
father's mother

# Toma

# goma says only  
dogs make like that.

11 ga mother's sister  
father's sister

# Toma

# goma says such  
a marriage would  
be dangerous like  
going up to a lion.

Tsuma father's brother's  
daughter

Very bad. Only when  
a man is mad would  
he do like that.

father's sister's  
daughter

Equally bad

Mother's brother's  
daughter

" "

father's sister's  
daughter

" "

835  
582  
758

Ques

Did they ever know a Bush man who married his  
Tsuma? Yes one - Igunda. He drank the milk  
of a young buck. This made him mad, & he  
married his daughter. # goma roared with laughter.

This was such a shame that Igunda lives  
alone with his 2 wives. He made such a bad  
mistake that every one laughs at him. Igunda  
is our gani's <sup>mother's brother</sup> father (gani is Tse of Igunda)  
It turned out that this daughter was not his daughter  
but his step daughter. The woman he married had a dau. by  
a former husband at the time he married her.



11ao of the triangle - is related to Di'ai.  
Di'ai is 11ao's tsuma. That is  
why it is so bad. F goma said  
such things must not happen in  
his family.

They + goma heard of no others.

---

582  
835

a brother's wife, if the brother dies.  
A man does not marry a brother's wife.  
A man who stays near may marry her  
It does not need to be a man from another place.  
Same for e. or y. brother.

a son's wife - if the son dies - No - prohibited  
that would be very very bad, as bad  
as marrying a daughter.

{ a son's wife's e. sister or y. sister - No.  
a daughter's husband's sister - No.  
even if they lived in another band, far away.  
they can not marry.

---

wife's sister - a man may marry  
Toma " " " " if she is born in  
another place.

(over)



Iqui # Joma ! 2̂ // <sup>Kushao</sup> Ngani Dec 31

601  
602

Noma's son's son is called Tsi.  
his name is not use.

Before the son is born they give him Tsi  
When he is born they give him a name.



# Toma  
old # Toma  
Di'ai  
Qui Neander

Gan  
gao me!

May 15 1953

1  
Lectures

### Marriage

Qui Neander's father married a Tsuma.  
The women having same name as his mother.

582  
835  
Can a man marry his bro son's son's daughter  
or bro great grand daughter.

Di'ai says yes. # Toma says maybe in  
her family this is done but not here.  
gao me! says they marry not closely  
related having same name he can joke with.  
They do not understand. Di'ai spoke  
too quickly for it to be possible for her to  
have understood. I'll try generation.

Ask # Toma

Suppose you had a brother older than yourself  
now. There was a man <sup>X</sup> the same age as  
that brother, not closely related. Could  
a man marry that man's <sup>X's</sup> son's daughter?  
# Toma says it would not be done.  
It would not be good for them to marry  
out of their age, so much. That man <sup>X</sup>  
would be a comrade. They should be  
! Umba to each other, call each other ! Dao  
It would not be good for them to call  
each other otherwise. Their children could  
marry each other.



# Marriage

2

Wife's fa is #Tum -

May 15

582  
835

Wife's fa fa is !gu:na  
Marriage

Mother's brother's daughter - No Not approved  
Toma says there are some people who do this  
but it is not approved. In #Toma's family  
they would not do this

Mother's sister's daughter - No. They do not  
marry in their families They say no matter  
how far you go out in a family from  
the center the nuclear family they do not  
marry. They say when they want to marry  
they go far to people not of their own family.

(Jokes live in size. Things too big too small  
there for an appropriate or funny. Fedim  
asked for a stick from the fire to light - cig  
" Said he wanted the biggest log. That is  
funny to them as to us.)

Your children must do this too. go away to  
people away from the family to marry.

I said I was trying to find the limits

#Toma said there might be limits for other  
people but not Bushmen. I said if a

Tse fa fa fa had a brother who married &  
lived far away we might marry that brother's  
grand children - without counting this as marriage  
family, #Toma says we might, but not Bushmen



Marriage

May 15

3

They would know that the grand son + dau of  
the brother, a fa fa fa were of one blood  
with them, and would not marry.

Tom says he must find someone not related  
having a name of one of his relatives with  
whom he can joke.

Could they marry a woman who had a name  
they had no term for - a strange name?

Yes they can marry some one far away, having  
a name that does not occur among their people.

(over)



602  
601

gao -  
fa's term tsema for same woman  
lus " ton  
Put this down.

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes or bleed-through text]*



592  
535  
8

Marrage

May 15 4

Fa fa fa.'s dau No  
 Fa " " brother's dau No  
 " " " sister's " No

Mo. fa fa dau no  
 " " " brother's dau no  
 " " " sister's " no

Fa fa dau No  
 Fa fa brother's dau No  
 Fa fa sister's " No  
 Father's brother's " No  
 " sisters's " No  
 Mother brother's " No  
 " sister's " No

Mother's fa broth's dau etc. The same.

Father's brother's son's dau No  
 " " " dau's " No  
 " sisters's son's dau No  
 " " " dau's dau No  
 " brother's son's son's dau No etc No  
 #Toma says some people do marry this generation - He does not.

" sister's son's son's dau No  
 Mother's brother's son's son's dau No Daughter  
 " sister's " " dau No son.  
 no.



582  
835

May 15<sup>5</sup>

### Marriage .

not relatives .

#### Names + Prohibitions

Brother with same name as father or mother <sup>ton</sup> Yes.  
This is especially approved.  
The best possible form.

Woman with same name as Ilga if not related Yes

Woman " " " " Mother No  
not approved.

Woman with same name as sister . Yes

" termed ! qui (not same name as sister) Yes

Woman with same name as daughter Yes <sup>of brother's</sup>

" " " " " son's dau? Yes  
" " " " " dau's " Yes

son's son's dau Yes.  
(dau's - same)

Woman with same name as wife Yes

" " " " " son's wife? No

They say this sounds like marrying an lutse.

Some people love women + marry their rudais

brother's wife Yes. well approved

wife's sister Yes " "

Can they think of any name that prohibits marriage  
besides the name of the mother and an lutse

Gau old + Toma have joined + Toma + gau med  
+ Ledumo and myself.



May 15

6

Another name that prohibits marriage  
daughters. if that daughter were named for  
some one ego could not joke with.

And if a sister is named for a sister ego calls  
!lga he should not marry any woman having  
the name of that sister.

But if his sis. is named for a ton, <sup>ie in this case fa. sister</sup> he could <sup>be called</sup>  
marry a woman having same name as that <sup>ton.</sup>  
sis.

Terms-

Ton yes

!lga - if not <sup>having same name as</sup> named for Mother + not related yes

!qu - see previous notes

!utsu - No

!undaie - yes

di!guma - yes if not related



Offices -

587  
535  
835

Co wife.

ego's father's wife & her than ego's mother.  
could you marry her sister. No  
Because she would be something else you  
on mother's side.

Brother's wife - if brother dies - Yes.

Sister's husband's sister - Yes is tsi ja tui ga

wife's brother's wife - Yes No is tui ga's wife. She is 1 ut sa.  
son's wife's sister No - 1 ut sa

Dave's husband's sister No - 1 ut sa

because they think about the giving presents  
returned for. It is not prohibited  
but regarded as bad. They (Dave) would not  
do it. Because they expect the exchange of  
gifts given by the 1 ut sa. The Dave  
would say "you have married this woman  
now where are we going to get gifts where  
should come from her."

Reason for not marrying wife's brother's wife

The Tui ga may have children named for ego  
ie wife's brother's name for his sister's husband who was ego.

Name

Gui says he wanted to marry T Nisa & because  
T Nisa's father was 1 Gui this was refused. It was  
"bound" as if he married his daughter. But he  
says he is not going to stand his prohibition  
He is going to marry her anyway.  
also: also. Dave of 1 Gui and 1 ut sa  
She is at



May 15

8

Brother's wife's mother	no	! utse
" " sister	yes	toma
sister's hus. mo	no	! undaie
" " sis	yes	! undaie - Toma
wife's mother	no	! utse
son's wife's mother	no	! undaie
daui's hus. mo	no	! undaie

# Toma accuses gas of visiting his ! undaie at night and they were laughing + talking and # Toma does not know what happened. Much laughter.

# Toma said you are not supposed to marry certain women but he might do so anyway! there are not enough women who may be married.

! qu'na's	Man with same name	Not a relative
Mother	- yes	
Sister	- yes	
Daughter	- yes	

this is in contradiction to previous evidence.

all right if NOT related  
 People do this. I said I heard some one say you should not. 'qi'gae married the dau of another 'qi'gae. # Toma says he does not do this but sees some people doing this.

one man I gas married a woman who had a son named I gas. So he has fa of I gas. Not too bad because they were not related. she was from afar.

women - !go Not a bro. Not a relative Yes.



585

but ledimo  
see next page  
in fragments

!Nai -  
marriage

of June 5 notes  
following.

June 5 1953

7 pages

Questions - about marriage of !Nai & !gunda May 22  
Kin terms of !Nai Xama & gisa !gunda  
!ao !gunda

Significance of !ao & !gunda after trip Gunda  
" " !gundas young half brother.  
not his bro - but sons of his mo's hus. by  
other wife.

Both mothers made sken  
" " brought wood

Tell Di!ai I brought wood as I promised

Significance of red powder on head next day.  
" of !Nai sitting with Jan.  
Did she show resistance?

Parents did nothing I could see. Did they do anything

Sig: of only young people at the new fire.

" " !gunda sitting back from fire.

Special decoration of !Nai.

No circles around eyes.

586

117 pictures of young men singing  
" " " girls " " Recording of girls Sat p.m.

# Nisa!na

over



585  
117

In Moving Pictures (J.K.M.)

Boop who fetched 1 gunda. they catch him.  
1 gunda } sons old # Tomu  
# qao }

1 gisra<sup>1</sup> song gau  
they come to fire + sit down

'Nai' <sup>is</sup> my gau # Bo  
was here last night

camping

quaff

girl Xama + # Nisa who fetched ! Nai came a  
bit by fire a while. Xama is carrying her  
baby brother. Sat by fire at new steam a moment.

!nai at gau s fire - girl fetch her  
Xama carries her on back

Get # qao standing up to nurse. <sup>start</sup> h gm



am

June 5 1953

!Nai's marriage

Demi

!Nai's Li Pedimo

gan In, Ba + Kluana'la

gan tsa!

584 The father refused his permission. 585 Di'ai the mo. said she had brought up Nai and would take full control of the marriage. Was Gao satisfied? Yes. Did he receive the gift he expected to come to him through Kluana'la? Yes he was given gifts on the marriage sake. It was 10 egg shell beads, and a blanket. ~~Kluana'la gave them~~ !Nai gave her gemsbuck Karos to Igunda who gave it to Kluana'la. The blanket was given by Gao to Igunda and Igunda gave it to !Nai and she gave it to her mother, Di'ai. Did Kluana'la give anything to Gao directly? No just the blanket through Igunda. Who gave the 10 egg shell beads? They were given to Gao and Gao to Di'ai. She to !Nai. !Nai to her Igunda, Igunda to Kluana'la + Kluana'la to Gao. What about the gift Kluana'la was said by 'i to have been due Gao last November or thereabouts. Was that ever made up concluded. They did not give anything in return. But Di'ai wanted the marriage and forgot the matter of the gift. They have started again in peace.



!Nai: Marriage. !Khuva + another woman came June 5 1953  
to sit !Nai:shi + gau (fo.) !Khusap)

After marriage was approved.

2 mothers built skem.

2 Mothers brought wood for the first fire.  
In this case both fathers were absent. (deceased)  
Would it have been father who brought wood  
if they had been here. It wd be brought  
by the 2 Mothers even if fathers were there.  
Lighting 1st fire for married couple. The Mothers  
light it They take brands from their own skem  
fires.

Do women ever use fire sticks? Some do

585  
372 Most do not. No prohibition about it.

585 Did they do anything to prepare !Nai?

Did not cut hair, finger nail, or wash her.  
Early the following morning. The Mothers came  
Khuva and anointed !Nai with fat. Di'ai  
annointed 1 gunda. What kind of fat? (Eland  
fat. Anything with it? No Where did  
they put on the fat. Head, hair not face  
neck Chest back abdomen legs. Not feet  
Not hands. Reason? It is their custom.

Ornaments? often ornaments are put on them. but

!Nai was already wearing many

Has gunda given her the bracelet with the tab yet.

585  
583 Not yet. When he kills he will. Will he give



Annals

Substant with shells



the first buck to Di'ai - yes to her + to go. <sup>!N'ai June 5 1953.</sup>  
 Is there anything! N'ai must not eat at time of marriage  
 No, not as result of new marriage.

What about Igunda's buck to Di'ai + go Is there any that must a must not be eaten - No avoidance about 1st + 2nd. The hind part may be given to his own parents + the rest to the in-laws. This refers to every buck he gets. all along of the arrow used for killing will be from the in-laws they must get the hind part. If the arrow is from Igunda's parents they get the hind part + the rest goes to the in-laws.

585  
583  
 Is it part of ceremony for N'ai not to go till after sun set?  
 Yes. This is important. It is the custom that this must be after the sun sets. It is the commandment of the Creator.

N'ai went to sit by Gau's fire. leaving her parents fire. It was from Gau's fire she was taken. It is the custom for her to go to her because he is !N'ai's gu!na. The bride is always taken from the fire of a !gu!na rather than her father's or mother's. It is because his skin was near. She goes to a place near. If he were her +oa it would make no difference. Point is - must she leave her father's or mother's fire before she is taken. If there are many relatives the new wife leaves her mother's place. If there were no relatives she would stay at her mother's.



Deshs

Circle

Sticks with sticks -



How is it decided which girls will come to take the bride. Her comrades. Can he Iiga Iguina or Qui. Must the girls who take her be older? It depends on the strength of the girls. Must the girls who take her be married? They can all come, married or un married. The one who carries her? If she is not married but strong enough she can carry her.

Fri. June 5.

Can they tell me more about the carrying. She refuses to go and must be brought by force. They encourage her to marry a man who can get meat and she can eat. The idea is present they said in our toques. That it is not seemly for her not to show reluctance. They are smiling and animated in telling this - laughing, saying she may want very much to go.

Is it a point that she must be covered. That is part of the drama of reluctance. Xama put her right into the skin. She lay there covered and still. After she is carried there, she must not struggle.

Who got Iquanda - brought him - Son of goma - Iquanda - took him and Qui the hunter and Igo the pathfinder. and #Iqoma son of gau - Be. Why were these the ones to take him? They took him to the skin. Don't say why. The groom must show reluctance too. Tsu Iguina or Igo may take him any of these. The boy who led him sat by the fire. He sat back from the fire in the shadow, covered with a blanket.



He must pretend he is reluctant -  
pretends to hide. Makes a show of fearing the  
skern + his wife. After they all go he  
goes into the skern + sleeps. Does this mean  
he avoids new skern + wife actually or  
in pretense for a certain time. It is just to  
be modest. Not actual avoidance.

585 Was there anything more done that I did not  
581 see? Nothing more. They were now married.  
One goes for ved ko one lunt. They are married.

585 It was only young people who took the bride +  
groom + who stayed sitting by the fire. No old  
people present. It is the custom that the  
adults approved the marriage + made the  
skern. The duty of taking them was the y. people's.  
Does it avoid. feared for the old people to go to  
the skern the night of the marriage. No avoidance  
just the custom. An old person could come if  
he wanted to.

Do they think this will be a happy marriage?  
They think so. They think these folks will make  
the marriage happy. They are young and will  
enjoy their youth. 'Nai is not a lazy girl. I said  
yes that is so. So I gunda a good tempered boy  
L Very good. a very good man. He is chi fa.

585  
602 Di'ai, mother; 'Nai says she avoids "those people", is  
L 'Nai + gunda so was unable to tell me about them.



Head flip over?  
pass



Semi  
Nai's  
gam

Nai's Marriage -

am 7

June 5-1953

585 Circles around the eyes.

302 What is reason for that? is in ceremony of 1st buck  
224 Must. guests arriving. The circles make the  
eyes see well for hunting. Of a girl?

They say they do not paint girls around  
the eyes. If a girl is choamp the food  
they paint her and they press her  
heart which is in the throat so that  
the heart may be hardened ~~and not~~  
easily and strong to keep the avoidance  
till the food is choaled. Do it with red  
they paint them - Yes. Cf. 1 gam

! Gole qwo. is the red stuff. Is the  
line across the cheek down just the circle of  
special significance. It is for decoration.  
Is circle? It is for decoration too. Not for eyesight  
as in hunting.



1/ Iglia at Igi'gae  
Fedins ulipulins

Widows

July 7, 1953

587

Is there any avoidance of marrying a widow. No  
Any fear at all? No they are free to marry  
Bushmen have no sense to fear such things  
says Igi'gae. A man is glad to get a chance  
to marry a widow. I said I thought that  
very good sense does not lie? He says he  
agrees with me. Igi'gae says some <sup>men</sup> hope  
that husbands will die so they can get  
the woman

587  
821

Is there any ceremony a widow must perform  
before remarriage. Any thing about washing? or rain?  
Laughter - #Toma - Igi'gae shouting with laughter.  
Iglia and Maoka answering. Nothing to do with  
rain - but they have a word which means



July 7 1953

7

The widow must be left till the rain come.  
The rain washes the death away from the  
widow. Some men might wait for this if  
they wish. Others do not. <sup>1/2</sup> Tom & <sup>1/2</sup> Gifal  
say yes. This is the way. Some men would be  
pleased that the husband was dead & say  
this is my chance. !qa || Num\* is the wind  
is <sup>is</sup> rain (|| Num is not medicine) || Num is  
to wash. The rain || Num s the widow.

Did they ever know a widow who stayed  
out in the rain all night to be washed?  
(of other notes -) No they never did. They do  
not think this would happen because  
they are afraid of rain. Does this mean they  
avoid rain (ceremonially) or just do not like  
to be wet. <sup>they fear the rain. they say it is cold</sup> The rain is cold they say & makes  
them shiver. Does this mean the rain has  
power to harm them or is just uncomfortable  
would not harm her - but she fears it. Do they  
fear rain as they fear sun? Yes - if sun is hot  
but they go into shade. If rain falls they go under  
a tree for shelter. Is coldness & rain harmful? It does  
not harm but cold makes them uncomfortable. May make  
them sick and shiver.

q.g. says the people of the other west know how to  
speak to please me. He says (some) people do not have reasons.  
\* || Num is the gesture of wiping a dish with one  
finger to <sup>take</sup> clean it of the last food off it - & then  
me licks finger. This is || Num.



From 7/29/84  
Jan 7/29/84  
1-21  
place where  
made pic  
fruits ceremony  
ask John  
these he took film  
of this ceremony  
(this)

784  
796  
117



July 7 1953

3

If there were a place where there was medicine &  
they avoided it they say they fear that place.  
Do they fear the rain in this same sense.  
No. Not the same. Fearing of rain is only  
that they are uncomfortable. Fearing  
of place where there is medicine is dy.  
That is death.

---

Other women beside # glua

Bau w. # 920

! Naoka w. # 1120

Ko Kove

|| K hua

Others came & went