

Monday, Aug 18th, 1952 AM.

Interrogation at Musinjani's kraal, Gum

Interpreter Team - J.O. Brew, Brian Enslin (Afrikaans), David (Herrero), Cavitjitjue (H)

Informant - Cavitjitjue (Herrero), later joined by David (Herrero), and

1 No / No (Group 3 Bushmen).

(Bushman names in this interview not according to Frederich's spelling - they are my very own)

On approach, a Bushman ♂ was twisting Eland hide from branch of tree 15 feet above the ground. Heavy log used for weight, 4 feet long, 1 foot diameter. 10 foot pole for twisting. Process, twist up as tightly as possible (highly as possible), pull out pole, log unwinds and descends. Repeat, repeat, repeat, etc.

Many strands of the hide.

Being done by /Gais^{hm} of Group 2



Question: How many Bushmen in kraal.

Ans: One family. All stay here together as one family. Some that are here now are visitors.

Cavitjitjue had all the resident Bushmen lined up on one side of us.

They were 12, one ♂, 2 ♀, 8 children.

Leaving on the other side, as visitors, 2 ♂ and 3 children.

Name of Resident man, 1 No / No

/Gao and /Qui, now working at our camp, also stay here.

1 No / No has 2 wives, one relatively young one quite young.

1. No. 1 wife - /Nise (possibly //Nisa) ≠ Nisa

2. No. 2 Wife - Gau

Married wife No. 1 first.

He has 2 huts, stays with one wife in one, then, another night, stays with the other wife in the other.

Wife No. 1 stays in large Bechuana or Herrero type house with mud walls and conical thatched roof.

Wife No. 2 lives in a Bushman skerm - very well made and quite large, but definitely Bushman.

1 No / No was born here, at the kraal. His mother was a Bechuana and she is dead.

Wife No. 1 was born in the bush near kai kai and he got her there.

Wife No. 2 is the daughter of /Gais^{hm} of Group 2 - he is the man over there stretching the Eland hide. (/Gais^{hm}'s wife is Dilltkhao, daughter of /Gi!Ge^{Ti, Kays} (II))

None of the 8 children, seemingly, are out of 1 No / No.

One group of 3 are "adopted", mother is dead.

Another has a different dead mother.

One is the son of /Gao (our /Gao)

Cavasukto

One is the son of Cavitjitjue's sister, who had it by a Bushman.

They (the Cavitjitjue marriage) have adopted him and he is reckoned as a Herrero, not as a Bushman, (although she lived him up with the Bushmen).

His name is Varia

Another child is /Qui, his father stays at kai kai, his mother is dead

* This man (1 No / No) has no children

484
177

Monday 18th Aug (cont)

Another young ♀ now joined the group coming from the direction of the hut of Wife No. 1. — there is a similar hut just beyond that one.

Her name is /in /ai, wife of /Qui (working for us)

Mrs. Marshall has this recorded in the genealogies as Di!Ai
She stays here.

Ques: Has our /Gao got a wife? (much laughter and some minor embarrassment)

Ans: He has no wife, he sleeps with that one (pointing to Wife No. 1).

(It is my ~~own~~ impression that questions about this sort of relationships will be answered)

At this point two new children joined the group — coming from same direction as had /Qui's wife, since we had good so little from questions about the other children, and since I had already opened the following line of enquiry, I left this alone, for future check, if desired. They may be /Qui's children.

"We would now like to know how they work at the trail."

The tobacco that is being planted and the hut being built down at the water hole belongs to Cavasuko (Caviteitue's sister). She is building the hut so she can stay there when the tobacco gets big to see that the cattle do not eat it.

If goats come while one man is at the waterhole, and they do not belong to that man, he will not give them water. The owner must give them water.

No specific work is doled out to anybody.
(All the above flowed out, without any questions).

Ques: Who owns the stock around here?

Ans: One Herrero, Otukila (head man at Kai kai) owns goats and sheep and cows.

Ques: What stock does Musinjan own.

Ans: Two goats and Two cows.

Ques: What work do the Bushmen do?

Ans: Bushmen men take care of stock, hunt, fetch wood, and attend to watering the cattle.

Bushman women fetch domestic water and also fetch wood.
They irrigate the tobacco plants.

Ques: What do the Bushmen get for this?

Ans: The Bushmen who stay here get a goat or a calf once a year.

Ques: Where do they trade? } this apparently applies to Bechuana and Herrero,
Ans: They go to Saa } not to the Bushmen.

Ques: How do the Bushmen trade their skins?

Ans: The Bushmen do not know anything about selling or buying.
(A blast of dynamite heard in the distance).

Ques: Who is digging the new well?

Ans: The owner of the well is named Stauffel. He has gone to Kai kai,
The dynamite is bought at Saa

Monday, Aug 18th (Cont)

3.

Ques: Where does Stauffel live?

Ans: They has trekked away to Kai Kai with all their cattle because there is not enough water. When the well comes in they will bring the cattle back. (Stauffel is the tall Herrero to who Bryan gave the orange at Kai Kai).

He stays at this same trail.

Ques: What about Musinjan? Does he work for Otukile, or for Stauffel, or is he independent (The District Commission, Bent, said that "Musinjan had been placed at Gum by Otukile").

Ans: Musinjan came here first. He is independent of the rest of them.

Ques: Where did Musinjan come from?

Ans: He was born at Sumwe, big place in Bechuanaland (Serowe?)

Ques: How does Musinjan make a living?

Ans: They have the tobacco monopoly and the mealie field.

Ques: Do they import tobacco for sale or do they just have what they raise.

Ans: They get seeds from Saa, plant here, sell it.

Some of the tobacco runs to seed and we plant it again. Do not always get seed from Saa.

Ques: Does anyone give them this monopoly?

Ans: When the Germans chased the Herrero out of South West Africa they were very poor, then they came here with the idea just to plant tobacco and they sold this tobacco to the Bechuanas in exchange for cattle and that is how the first cattle got here.

Ques: Where did Cavicitue come from?

Ans: Her name means: They don't know what the will of God is; a sort of submission to the will of God, not knowing what is coming next.

She came from: her grandparents came out of South West Africa to Saa and there she was born and then they came to Kai Kai and some of her people are still living there.

Ques: Who are her relatives at Kai Kai?

Ans: Her Mother's sister and the children of same.

Ques: Who is her mother's sister's husband?

Ans: Does not know. (something funny here)

Monday, 18th Aug., Continued.

4

Ques: What do you know about God and who taught you?

Ans: Know there must be something like God because men and women are made and they can't be made out of nothing. The chief minister is named Lucas, at Sau. The nearest minister is named Licues and lives at /Gawa, near Kai Kai, on the other side of Kai Kai; if you leave Kai Kai in the morning on Donkeys you can sleep there at night. These ministers belong to the Church of England.

Ques: Name of man who came from Kai Kai the day before I arrived, the one whose friend went back with us on the truck?

Ans: David (a coloured Herrerero)

Ques: Does he work for Stauffel, or anyone.

Ans: He does not work for anyone. Has farms at /Kobe, the other side of Kai Kai, if you leave Kai Kai on donkey early in the morning you get there at 1 o'clock.

He has sheep and goats at /Kobe.

There are three families of Herrereros staying there and some Bushmen staying with them.

He came to help Stauffel make the new well, so if they find water he can also come and stay here.

Ques: If they find water will all 3 families of Herrereros come from /Kobe.

Ans: Only he and his family, his sheep and goats.

Ques: How many sheep and goats has he?

Ans: Can not rightly say. If he comes here then the herd at /Kobe will have to be divided and his share cut out.

Ques: What is the name of this boy (pointing to Elizabeth's prize modeler).

Ans: Jon /o

his father is /Gais^{Ways} (Group II) - the one over there working on the Eland hide.

The no. 2 wife of /No /No is his sister.

(addition by Ans. M. - his mother is Di /k h q a, daughter of /G+! Gc, ^{Ti} ^{Kidj} headman of Group II.

Interview: Monday, 25th Aug, 52; P.M.; at /Gao camp.

(3 pages) (A)

Personel: Brew, Frederick and our /Gao (only), later joined by our /Qui.

ques: What do these Bushmen around here call themselves?

ans: /khu (kung)

ques: Where are located the Auen or /Auen or Kao Kao Bushmen?

ans: Don't know

ques: What Bushmen live around Rietfontain, to the South?

ans: /Nāi.

ques: Do people from Groups 1, 3, + 5 work sometimes at Musinjan's kraal?
(I left out 4, because we know they do, have seen them doing so).

Ans: Some days Musinjan takes Bushmen for watering garden, and going to hunt, then he engages the Bushmen.

ques: Do Bushmen from all groups work for him this way, sometimes?

ans: Yes, sometimes 5, sometimes 10, sometimes 6.

ques: Might any Bushmen who came here on a visit work like this, if Musinjan needed help and they were around?

ans: Yes, sometimes. Work for Tobacco. He engages a few visitors for Tobacco.

ques: Does the Bushmen get paid for the individual job?

ans: Yes.

ques: But the regular Bushmen in the Kraal, do they get their keep or do they get paid by the job?

ans: Musinjan does not engage men regularly, only little boys to water cattle, pays them a goat (see interview with Caricue, Aug 18th, AM)

ques: He does not engage men regularly, only when a job needs doing?

ans: He has only one man regularly, /A!nau, he is engaged for good.
(This is the one I recorded as /No No in Caricue's interview, Aug 18th, AM)

ques: Request of /Gao to amplify morning's (Mrs. Marshall) findings on Bushman trade (Group 10 interview).

ans: I only hear the Bushmen saying that they get iron, from which they make axes, arrowpoints, and assegais from Otavango. They trade with ostrich egg shells (beads) and skins.

ques: Do they send traders to the Otavango?

ans: (Gao does not know about this) "The groups do not stay around here long enough" for him "to learn about this".

ques: Why did group II go to Kai Kai?

ans: They went because of food shortage here, there is more veldkos at Kai Kai.

ques: Will they work for Stouffel or other Bechuana-Herreros at Kai Kai, if there is work to be done?

ans: Who wants to work, he will work. Who wants not to work, he will not work.

ques: Who does Thoria work for?

ans: He works for a Bechuana, Otukile.

464
197

(2)

Interview, Aug 25th, PM (cont)

ques: Is Otukile the head Bechuana around here?

ans: No, he is only a Bechuana.

ques: Who is the head Bechuana around here?

ans: He is at Maun and I have not been there so I don't know who he is.
(The "princess Regent"?)

ques: Is Otukile in charge at Kai Kai?

ans: No

ques: Is there a head Bechuana at Kai Kai?

ans: Yes, only a headman, but not Chief Headman, Issac.

ques: Where does Issac live?

ans: /Gawe.

ques: Does Otukile work for Issac?

ans: No, he is by himself a rich man, with many outposts with cattle. He lives at Tsa'u (this does not ^{seem to} check entirely with what the D.C. (Bent) told us about the chain of command, exactly, that is - the Princess Regent, Issac, Otukile, Musinjan, in descending order - on the other hand, it does not absolutely ^{or necessarily} contradict it)

ques: Does each group of Bushmen have its own hunting territory?

ans: I can't tell you exactly, since we go out separately, I can not tell you where the different groups go, perhaps we will (go on other people's territory?).

ques: Is each group supposed to have its own separate territory?

ans: I can not tell you.

(At this point, our /Qui was added to the group as knowing more about this)
(The rest of the interview is /Qui's answers)

ques: Does each Bushmen group have a separate hunting territory?

ans: Each has his area to hunt.

ques: How is each area marked out?

ans: They do not measure, but they do so, each group to his own side.

ques: How do the hunters of one group know if they get on the territory of another group?

ans: No, they don't know, in hunting, if they go in the other group's territory.

ques: Do they try not to go into the territory of the other group?

ans: This thing does not deal in areas but if one lives on one side, they go on that side; and if the others live on the other side, they hunt on that side, but they do not talk about it amongst themselves.

ques: That is, it is not an amount of territory, but a direction?

ans: Yes, the direction in which the groups stay.

ques: He can go as far on that side as they wish?

ans: Yes.

ques: If they go way off on that side do they ever get in dispute with groups living off there about the hunting?

ans: Yes, this can happen and that's a war

ques: When this first happens, does someone off there say to them "you are hunting in our territory?"

224
628
177

Interview, Aug. 25th, PM (cont)

(3)

ans: ~~Myself~~ Myself, I saw something like that when it happen. Sometimes I saw in hunting far off was a strife with other group. "Why you coming hunt in our area?" at #Gi (the other side of Kai Kai) this happened to me, and that was a man called /Gi/Gis, and we nearly had a fight.

ques: Why did you not have a fight?

ans: There was one man I met, !kham, he stopped us.

ques: How did he stop you?

ans: He says, "you musn't fight for food. We are all looking for food, you must take it and eat, nobody is going to fight about food".

ques: Did you keep on hunting there then? (much laughter).

ans: I was frightened, I did not go to that side any more.

ques: Does any one from another group ever ask for permission to hunt on the side of one group.

ans: No

ques: Is it the same with Mangadic forests, each to his side.

ans: Yes, they do not ask, but some of the Bushmen here have told you they ask. (this was Gao, headman of Group II - one gathers that Gao thinks they should ask, or this ties in with Lorna's previous findings about the present generation not doing things right)

ques: Is it the same with the women collecting roots and berries, each group to his own side?

ans: In the good rains, each group goes to own side. If one has good rains and much veldkos, and the other not, all go on that side.

ques: In that case, do the others ask permission, or what do they do?

ans: No, they don't ask permission, they just go.

ques: When /Qui is out hunting, does he always shoot antelope or does he sometimes run them until they are tired and kill them with a knobkerri (much laughter)?

ans: They run after them, shoot them or throw assegai, but not with a knobkerri.

ques: Have you ever heard of Bushmen doing this? (more laughter)

ans: But we from this side, we run after and kill them with arrow or assegai.

The other is not so. You see, if the animal is tired, it is cross, therefore you shoot with arrow, or spear.

End of Interview.

Winds

June 10 1953

Is there a name for winds from dif. directions
No different names. all are Maah
very long a. rhymes with Ma in Ma^{jo}oh
Wind is bad if it gives their smell (chinese game)
to an animal. Respect word for wind?

192
821

↓ Doh (as in Dough)

Ledimo cannot make dif. between I Do
ost. egg shell ^{bead} and respect word for wind
It is a tonal dif. high is o. shell bead
I Do above (wind) is low tone. A whole
note dif. at least. When wined they
use word I Doh when they are hunting,
to respect the wind.

^{It is 11gana #a}
Whirl wind 11gana - same as spirit. Sup.
ga 11gana #a It is a 11gana Smell?
#a = smell Ledimo says. Gao says not

776
821

same word as smell. Word belongs to name of wind.
Any connection with smell + wind? See below.

11gana is in the wind and death is in it.
If 11gana is in the wind + his smell may be
in it. The wind brings the #a which passes
through a person. He would get sick + die.
We can not see or hear the 11gana. but
nor can they smell the ". The wind
blows on them and the 11gana goes into
them, and makes them sick + may kill them.
Should they not speak of whirlwinds? There
are no precautions. "We get away if we can" they say
they call it maah wind. They say it is a fight. let us get
away.

Demi
Gao

Ledimo

Wed. June 10 1953

Widows

587
778

Gao says no period of waiting fixed by "law"
Is there anything about rain & widows? They say
she does not stay in the rain. She could
wash herself before marrying. No ceremony.
Ordinary washing. I asked if this means
to symbolize the ending of part of her life
& beginning a new part. They say she
prepares herself for the new husband by
washing.

Choa

789
262

When they say that the reason for Choa (up)
is to protect the young person from
something too strong coming into the
young body? Gao Med. says it is customary
that young persons should Choa New Veld-
Kos. Do they think this is for the safety
of the young person or the safety of the
Veld Kos? They do not say. only that it is the
custom.

Are "ganas" happy?

775

Do they think they lead a happy life after death?
They think the life of the "ganas" is bad.
Gao says they "ganas" may be happy away
themselves, he does not know. but they cause harm
to men.

761 Do people fear to die? Yes. They fear death. And if a person is sick they feel very unhappy. And I bring a help to the sick too. They do not want people to die. They feel as I do. I said even though we (Christian) think the life after death may be a good life (not said) still we fear death and do not want to part. Gao & Demi talking at same time said they loved their country and loved some people here and do not want to die.

Shadows

822
789

They do not believe anything about shadows. Shadow are nothing. Chi Ma Tsung - a little think. Like the shade of the tree. It has nothing in it. Our bodies & the trees make the trees shadow. What make a shadow move around in the day? The sun moving make it move. Is it impolite to step on any person's shadow. No. Nothing to a shadow.

Breath

756
827

The creator commanded us to breathe. We live by breathing. Without breath we would die. Does N'ao come out by breath as well as by smell? No - definitely said. Does medicine within med man come out in breath when he cures someone? The med. does not come thru breath. The med man touches the person to be cured. The sickness comes thru the hands - arms into the body of the med man, & then he throws it away.

winds

clouds

whirl winds

Sound of animals
in Choo ma

754
789

Putting kept hair
away.
Do girls not choo rubbing
stomach. They do
Hooys showed me.

#Gas putting hair in bush.

June 10 1953

Saliva

754
578

Fluid from the mouth. No belief about it
No harm if someone steps on spittle or
anything. Is spitting on someone an
insult? It would be an insult if a boy
was angry & did this to the other. If he was
not angry & spit in play it would not count
as an insult.

Hair

778
826

Can they think of any more to explain to me
as to why it is the hair of a person with
a good (rain bringing) Niad that is burned
in the fire? There is nothing in the hair
but because a person has Niad, his
hair is used. The hair gives the smell
of the person.

Deni says the hair has the smell & when
burned the smell goes into the weather.
The smell is very bad the rain is afraid
of the smell & the clouds go away.

852
826

Hair is part of the person's body and that
hair of a baby is to be kept as the umbilical
cord. It is given to the child to put away
as the umbilical cord. They cut hair at
Noma's age. A new baby is to be co.
The child does not know about the word.
has never eaten veldkos. When the hair is
cut a ceremony & washing should be done.
It is the custom to cut the hair of babies.
The hair under a bush like the
umbilical cord. At age of 7-9 ad.

Lawrence & Toma Iqui, Ngani

March 23 1953

197

Is there always water at Deboragu? Yes
Is there a good place to camp. There are open
places flat. There are stones. Is there a
dune? With red sand? It is like Tsungue
with white sand. Are there trees? Yes
Baobabs? a small one. Palm trees?
& Toma says we would have trouble with
trees. It is very stony & rough. Only to go to the
water hole is stony.

& Toma says that passed Qui Kao is a good
place where there are Baobabs. Passed Kaitcha

& Toma & Iqui say they will stay with us till we
leave the country.

I asked if we fed them at Gantscha
will it make trouble with the others. They
say not. They will say they are working for
us and it will be all right.

& Toma & Iqui volunteered that they did
not like to stay with Moremi so much. They
will be glad to go and just be with us.

Moremi wanted ! Nani to take 2 bags
half way some where & ! Nani said his feet
were sore. So Moremi took ! Nani's bow
& arrow away from him.

197
404

621

361

Tuesday Sept 30

1 Qui - the hunter who was with group I at 19au. wife ^{1 Naoka} Haoga
lives usually in Hautscha with wife relatives. Gau.
Headman there is Gau - who took his father's place.
at Gum couldn't come with us because he was very thin
come slowly - now got eland and lots of song and now
very good conditions.

Born at #Howo - other side Gum - between Eisel tracks
and Gum. mangetti place. rainy season place.

Plans to stay here till rains - then goes back to brother
at Gum. Gau will stay alone at small water hole
with wife.

Bubua is small pan + water same to west of poison tree.
Tama who is dead + Debi ^{his father} used to live ~~at~~ ^{that} place.
Copied

Old woman Gasa lived near Nama - sleeping outside skins
beyond fire felt lions wind - lots of lions - one picked her
up - forced her to another - he to another - then they
took her apart - her tracks all over the place -
old to Quos

The land of the Kang Bushmen

~~The Kalahari - a land of~~
Feb. 6, 53

see below for
interp uniform.

177
361

I asked about Va Sheteli. Tama remembered the
old people told him about that people who live
N.E. of Cigarette - on the other side of a
certain water - if you go into that water you die.
T.K. / Qui, Gao ^{ao} med, Tama. ledimo none knew. Oqowe Agau

Noqau # Kungau.

all spoke of Kausi - owners of.

T.K. spoke of Nauti - between S'Amayiziei & Karakwise
never been there - it is on the Bunter road. says Nautkauri
live there

621

People in other group at Gantscha
were all at Gantscha this
year

^{Gao} Kwo - /goishay's husband

^{ao} Gao. # Nisa's husband

W. Gishay - brother of sister who died

Kuo O.

Khwo/lo

177
46#

1 Qui - Gao - Tik Kay
Katuqua's father Kooqu - lived at Nau Ging. (^{diels} near poison bush where John & Bain went) and he left his place & went to West to work for Henero's. Katuqua was born there.
Katambain is Katuqua's uncle (Tsu)

There are no people at Nau Ging but they remember of a Qui Katsisi who had 2 wives lived there (white hair - two old women) - his daughter was caught in the hyena trap. - Qui Katsisi is old Xama's brother.

Goos Helmet goes out to where Europeans are S.W. of Kei - (mangetti-land place) where his son in law (Tuka), who is engaged to little Xama, is working for a relative of Fritz Metzger.

177, 437

Qui (Ye) goes to Kownwa sometimes & sees ^{Kung.} people who go East. Burdmen go from Kownwa to Nokaneng to trade. Plenty of veldkos East of Kownwa - wild grapes etc. They have heard about it.

South of Eiseb - do they know anyone who lives there?
#Toma only one here who knows.

Don't know anyone who goes N. of S'Amangeiqei except Kountsa who goes N. as well as to Chadum.
gumtsa

11ao + gau ^{Misc} Hunting trip Oct 17

224
484

on their hunting trip they were 1 gu! Na
How many sleeps 1st at Kautscha
2nd at 1 gu! Na A water hole had water in,
from the last rain. This last rain now is
from here to the Kulehm tree is lotz fuel. in the
pan there.

Who went? gau 11ao 1 gunda + Gao! Nai shi
they went there because they was ~~water~~ & they
were looking for animals. There had been a fire &
new grass had sprouted. They did not get
anything. Is Uddko good there? It is starting
they ate only gums. When there is strong rain
things will grow. Were any women with them? No.

gau 11ao + Gao say + Gao! Na

776
867

Do they know any more stories about the man with the fire
What about creation? They are young only the old know. & that

+ Gao! Na made all the people. What did the old
people tell them about this?
They were told only by the old people that when they
grow up to be big they must marry and have a
family. And their wives will make & have a home
with their wives. Gau says he must have a wash.
He is dirty. They don't know anything to tell me. So

776

Questions: - answers below are to questions
+ Gao! Na has 2 wives Has he children. Yes.
The names of the wives 1st is Be 2nd is?
They are laughing. All talking at me and shaking
with laughter. They said + Nani. They are roaring
because that is the name his child not his
wife and the idea of his son + Nani being his wife
is very very funny. 2nd wife is Khoran a

+ Nani is the first boy. 1st son is + goma
2nd is + Gao 3rd is Nai shi - those 3 are by Be
from Khoran a - 1st is 1 gunda - 2nd is 1 gasa d. y
3rd is 1 qui Gau is telling me his wives
not + Gao! Na's they did not laugh at this mistake

776

Ilao-gau miss continues

oct 17 2

They do not know if #gao!Na has a wife
nor if Il gawa has. Even his father did not
tell him that.

They have not seen him. They have only heard
about him. How did they learn he wore
clothes + rides a horse? They heard from their
parents. #gao!Na's parents' place is to the
east. He some time goes to the west to
see Il gawa.

Could they tell me anything about his people?
They hear he has parents. They heard he
has a wife. Do not know her name. Or children?
They hear he has. They don't know.

Why does he go to see Il gawa? gau made
a face. They do not know what they do
together.

When are going to learn what the old people
know. The father fathers fathers knew. but
have not told us, father to son. so we do not
know.

776
867

Sedimo -

sig Jan 9¹⁵³ ①

Sedimo's account of a fight etc. Miss Fulwren

578 Bushmen Sedimo says are short tempered. They fight very often. Oftenest the cause is that one asks for food & the other refuses to give.

They fight by throwing the other down choking and biting. Or with arrows they do not hit with fists or kick.

a fight

578
626 A man & his wife. The cause he does not know. The husband & wife fought. The husband hurt the wife. Her brother came into the fight & fought the man. The husband hurt the brother. The brother who was hurt went & got his bow & arrow. He shot me & missed. The falling of the brother stopped the fight. The husband threw down the wife and tried to choke her. The wife bit the husband, then he took a stick & beat her on the forehead. Seeing this

Sedimo's are ^{fight} It occurred in the camp. gang (2)

blood the brother became very angry.

First they tried to choke each other.

The husband was stronger. He first dropped him down to choke him. Then

brother got up & got his bow & arrow.

He went to his skum took his bow &

arrow - ~~shot~~ ^{shot} ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~yet~~ ^{yet} from his skum &

missed the husband. The husband

stood by his own skum. Did not

try to run away or get behind anything.

~~His aim was to~~ He watched the

brother. When he saw the brother

get his bow he tried to get to his

own skum to get his bow. But

the brother shot an arrow at him

~~the brother~~ ^{as he} ~~cried out~~. The husband

the brother cried out shouting. When

he ran for his bow. The husband ~~not~~

When the arrow missed him he went

into his skum to get his bow.

When he came out he saw that

the brother's father had caught the

brother. There was then much talking.

People went to one & the other &

separate then. Next day they were

all friends again.

No Bushmen
present.

Ledimo cig Jan 9

304 Circumcision. Bushmen do not practice
832 Boys compare genital organs to see who
has the largest. Largest is admired
those with small organs boiled a root
& drank the liquid to make their
g. organs grow.

Root is. in Tchivana is Kyaba.
When the boys took the root they did so
secretly. They thought the adults would
not allow them to use medicines by
themselves. Ledimo says that it would
be disapproved because the adults know
that it is bad to have big genital
organs. They would stop the use of the root
he says, as he would if he saw his son
chide Loup this.

514 When running urinating they tried
to see whose would go the farthest.
The one whose went farthest was
approved.

464
578 The Bushmen were Ledimo's father's
servants. He had many. They would
go to hunt for a day and return.
Some stayed on other came & went, band coming

Seduno's acc. report

Jan 9 (4)

to visit those who stayed at the
 cattle post. They were not given
 rations of food except milk. Even Seduno
 had only milk they all gathered roots & berries
 the Bushmen hunted. They were given ^{the B.}
 tobacco. They were reliable (aus. & gues)
 mostly in the care of the cattle. But
 others from the veld would kill cattle.
 Occasionally a Bushman herding cattle
 would be beset by B. from the veld
 who would chase after the herder. He would
 run from them for his life driving the
 cattle. But they might drive off 3 or 4 or
 kill them. That is why Seduno's
 father killed Bushmen. He was once
 arrested for killing Bushmen.

The men

Ledimo

(5)

535

The Men's Dance. Ledimo says they have a dance which no woman may see. No young boys are present.

Ledimo says he thinks it is called Toma. He believes that if a Bushman girl or an African came upon ^{the men} them at the dance they would be killed.

The men do not wear rattles. He knows no more. The occasions are quite rare when the dance is done. Always away from the west.

Songs & dance may be performed when they are pleased that someone has killed an animal.

Each boy hopes to be the best hunter.

L

619 Sedimo's name for Bushmen. 6

He says the language he speaks, which is the language of our Bushmen is Ma Kau Kau or Ma! Qhoo

He says Ma Kau Kau is used for those outside Bechuanaland i.e. in So West.

Ma! Qhoo is used for those in Bech.

Who speak the same language

Ma Kau Kau can be found at Nai Nai + Gantscha

Ma! Qhoo are in Ngami land. over border for

So West. i.e. up from I gam Kai Kai

Keibi! Gawa Nau Nau Sodeli ^{the bigger} a big mountain in Ngami land to the north east. Can be seen from Nau Nau.

Masarwa is the name in ~~the area~~ for all Bushmen. Sedimo does not know that this word means they call someone who hides in a bush. Mosarwa (mo refers to 1 person) They say you are Mosarwa if you hide in a bush.

Ledimo

7
Cig. June 9

619
Ledimo was told that Makaukau were enemies to Africans. They would kill them. Africans must not go alone. They must be very careful not to be killed by the Makaukau. ~~Further~~ → Now the area of pans called Mai Mai was dangerous to go in. Makaukau stole & killed cattle too, lowland.

Manama he was told were whiter than the others is lighter skinned and very dangerous. He does not know where they are. Nama means meat. Were they found, meat is as red as meat he wonders.

In the South & So ~~east~~ ^{west} of Ngami land there are Bushmen. He does know much about the Mai Mai are in the so west

Others are in the east of Ngami land. He does not know name.

#qao !u's ho. r!u Fedimo
- #gao // Kusbay

Jan 22, 53'
Cholana

591 #qao lives with his wife's people

622 The place belongs to his wife's ..

#qao's wife forced him to stay at her place.
Who is head man where #qao lives - father, his wife
word for head man is n/iga (n/ia)

Bati is the place of his own father Debe. ~~gautscha~~
His wife's people belong to Cholana - cig.

His mother's people's country Haa Nua Nle
Gautscha was the place of his mother's people.

Where did Debe come from? Two

When a man marries & stays with his wife's
people he can be head man there if he
feels like being - acts so. Or he can be
headman of his father's group.

Fedimo asked how do they possess this country
& how one become head man. Got a lot
of names.

622
621
Gautscha #gao!ngum. He says this man is
the owner of gautscha. (gao dum sounds like)
This is #gao. the same boy. !u's y. bro.
#goms became head man by marrying !u.

591 Does his mo. always live with him.

7 qao broken 7! u

Jan 22

591 Mostly Bushmen stay with their wives when they are first married. The reason is the wife might have refused or might have been taken by force. So you stay so she may be accustomed to you.

And hunt for her there. Do the parents want the couple to stay with them? Yes it is thought that the husband must stay at first - for the first 2 children. So the parents can get used to him & see what kind of a husband he is.

After 2 children the husband can decide. There is then no objection.

!u say if a man marries a y. girl. She is not to be removed whatso ever till she menstruate. & has a child then she can be taken. A woman girl wants to be with her mother for her first child birth. The girl is not used to being away. & Mother must teach her how to care for herself.

855 They tie ~~girdle~~ things on babies so if they go near it's dream. ^{the} n' warden if they wish to be heard.

591 - child birth - 1st child woman wants to be with her mother? Marriage by force. (unanswered thought-?)

855 11 ^{Kushay} girl is holding Nana & nursing her.

85 7 qao shows no objection.

622 Can a headman say before he dies whom he wants to be headman after him. Gao says, a man just dies and does not appoint a headman.

Debe told people that ~~the~~ Gao is his e. he would be headman. But instead he went to live with his wife's people & instructed ~~the~~ Goma to be headman.

How does a man feel about being headman?

They like to be headman. Because they are given gifts & presents by others. They have a lot of worries. After being given presents a headman must give something back.

What are more troubles of a headman? Gao says nothing else troubles a headman.

Authority of a headman.

622
578 Can he say who can come to a place to drink to live? to drink water?

He can choose who can live in the area. If people come without permission, the headman has to punish them.

Does he know of a fight? Such a thing can cause a terrible quarrel which may result in a fight. It is their habit if someone comes hunting or looking for wildkoo that they can be scolded & chased.

gao ! n's ho. sedum

a Jan 22⁴

We once lived in goya
goma + gao quarreled for veld kos.
They quarreled that one must not go
first before the other. They must go
at the same time. They did not fight.

The people at Igam sometimes quarrel
for water. Someone must not drink water
of the place where someone stays.

We Bushmen can quarrel for many things.
If a B. has food + does not share it
can cause a quarrel. That is how we
do. Gao says.

They want to work on a skin now.

Gao says. While at Gombsetia ! u li sista
and #goose (gu) they were discussing that
goma and ! u had veld kos + tobacco
+ did not give them any. And if they
continued they would kill them.

Goose qui has 2 || ^{Kushays} guse.

Gao (helmet) si!qui is heard
They call him Gao si!qui

Gao finds this bad. # gao Gao says he
thinks Gao expects more of every thing

because he has 2 wives.
Gao says # goma know this. He said it was very bad manner

M him to come after me with the assegai.

gao thinks gao helmet is jealous
 and he pretends to be what he is not
 gao is against him - does not like him
 gao helmet tell lies about Bushmen & African.
 He tells lies in order to be favored + praised.
 He lives with ^Tgoma. He is his in-law.

Any person not a Bushmen (a stranger)
 !goma. Redundant compare it to non European
 This is non-Bushman
 He wants to be treated as head men.
 Bushmen call themselves
 goo nkhwa s.
 nthwa si

Means Perfect Person

qi:gae is always thinking of bad things
 she does He has not a good mind
 He thinks too many things at the
 same time. He does not behave well
 to stranger - Not as he should.

gao is showing how qf. says da mi
 pointing to himself.

gao says he likes a stranger because
 he is expecting a gift from him.

gao says gao helmet + qf. have the
 same kind of mind. but the wonderfull
 thing is they do not act together
 they hate each other.

qf. + ^Tgoma are friends. they do not cause
 trouble to each other.

gao says when he meets a non-Bushman he is pleased.
 " .. Bushman have always been fair to him.

622
578

Ka
pupa

622
578
European

622
578

1Ti!Kay

1Ti!Kay

1Ti!Kay

gas. bro f : n

c gau 22

Can he tell - stop f such a quarrel?

He says they once lived with

Gai!na and lived at !Koa +

left + went to goodum. They found

there a man named !gunda taking

medkos. Gai!na scolded him

because he was in gai!na's place.

Name

(gai is abbreviation f !Gais^{bro}) He was

scolded him for being at !Koa !gunda
came from qoo!a

!Gais^{bro} termed !gunda Tsi.

They chased him back to where he came from.

They took spears to each other but
people separated them.

Another case - a gas has the place !gum

He was quarreling with !gui for !gum.

He did not want !gui to drink from
the well before he gas came.

!gui + gas were quarreling for !gum

gas was owner of the well medkos at that place

!gui must not eat it before gas went.

What did they do? Not a fight just

a quarrel. !gui did he stop doing that?

Then they stayed together in peace again.

asked
led me
to int.
sentences
by me

!n ran down the road waving her arms.

Debe and goats

Monday March 23, 1953

±Toma, Iqui, Ngani Lammae - 3

177
464

Who takes care of the goats? Mr. Morris gave them to Debe. He keeps them down the omamumba at his place. His wife cares for them if he goes hunting.

Did Debe want the goats? He refused the goats first. Mr. Morris said he must not say that, that he must take the goats.

Debe's brother Iqaisay whose wife is Di || Khas is old Iqaisay was asked to take the goats first & he refused. And to take them to Tsumque - he refused. He said he might die & no one would look after the goats. He refused because Tsumque is not his place. His place is Debragu. He has no young boy to look after them.

Mr. Morris gave an ax to Iqaisay. To be taken ^{to him} by his daughter & son-in-law Ha'o.

Why do ±Toma + Iqui think Mr. Morris wanted Debe to take the goats? They heard that Debe had goats - they do not know the deal.

Is this Debe's place? His place is at Debragu. This is not his place. His father was

at Debora gu. He is here only because of the goats. He came from Debora gu to trade for beads here + took his beads up + down to trade

They say Debe is tired of the goats. Debe wants Moremi to take the goats. But Debe did not say this to Mr. Morris. Debe want the goats to be with Moremi's goats but Moremi says he must live where he is.

They say the day we came Debe wanted to come near us. But Moremi said he must stay away down.

Debe	! Nani ¹	Tooka	+ Toma-gao
gao his son	! Nani ²	Bo ¹	! gao ¹
	gumtsa	Bo ²	! gao ²

The above all belong to Debe. They are his tsema si. Old ! Nani is the headman. Old ! Nani's father was Bo. ~~Debe married~~ ~~old ! Nani's daughter~~ No. Bo short + bitter is married to Debe's daughter. Bo's wife is K'ho'ho with the heart + sick body. Her other name is ! gasa.

Does Moremi give food to them? No only melons + squashes. They get angry because they don't get food. Moremi get angry and does not want them to hunt. And when the Bushmen do hunt they must give him the meat. Moremi has a lot of food that the Bushmen buy

March 23

Debe - goats
Manghetti's and other things. The Bushmen
work on the mealie fields. That is why the
mealie fields look so nice.

I qui saw himself that the leader at
Sam an gai gai gives food to the Bushmen
& is good to them. He cooks big pots full of
mealie meal

± Tomo gives meat every time to Moremi -
but Moremi does not give him things.
(I said Moremi gives us melons.)

How do the Bushmen live at chos! ana
eat? Do they hunt & get veldko? When
the men hunt the women work & get a
little mealie meal. When the men hunt &
bring meat to Moremi he gives mealies.

Lawence said Debe would rather stay here
than go to Debora ga? They say he has no
thought to go back to Debora. If he goes
away he would go to ~~Ka~~ Chadum. 10
Tam cho

Does Debe feel free to go any time
he wishes? No he can not go away.
He would have to see Mr. Morris first.
Do they think Mr. Morris has advised
them to stay? Yes Mr. Morris and Moremi.

Debe's goats

March 23

Mr. Morris put Moremi here - put Debe here to stay with the goats.

The goats Laurence saw are for gumba the headman at Sam an gai gai. I qui says they are for meat for the road work.

I qui says to have goats is not good. The better thing is cattle. You get milk. They get nothing for the goats. They can not kill one unless Mr. Morris says they may kill one.

Bo has Moremi's chickens.

Laurence asked why there has not been an increase in the herd of goats. They say the little ones die. Laurence asked who gets the milk when the kids die. # Toma is telling I qui goat milk is like cattle milk. The Hereros put it in calabashes. # Toma does not know what Debe does with the milk. # Toma does not know what kills the goats. # Toma says Moremi's goats do not die.

Do there veldkos in the area that the women can go to get? There is veldkos some is not ripe yet. There is some khoa ready now.

March 23

Debe - goat

Lawrence asked if no black men were here would the Bushmen stay here? No + Toma think they would not stay.

Are the women allowed to go to get beads whenever they want? The work is finished now. The mealy lands need no more work. They can go now.

164
177
464

About Zuma and her baby Debe - I said I was worried. They say the babies was very sick his stomach was not right he could not eat. Igi say he himself was sick - got thin, thought he was going to die. Eliz gave soup. He wa better then. Igi say was sick then gave medicine he is better. + Toma says that Zuma + her Luobani can go any time. They did not go because of sickness. Only Debe can not go. He has to stay with the goats. If he should leave the goats Mr. Morris would scold him.

177
464

Chadum Jan 20 +, 53 L.K.M.

Elc Elc

Mokava.

There are 3 groups of Bushmen at Chadum. They only go into the bush for a day or so at times - e.g. on Sunday.

When the mealie's are ripening + old crop is about used up then go for food more. They have to walk about 1/2 day to get to food area. They go west from Chadum along Omurumba.

2 kinds of food principally chaha + chaou. There is plenty there. In April they go for mangotti. ^{my red me.} also shini

Catholic mission at Nyangana. (Okaitwa?) gives seed to ~~Bushman~~ ^{Headman (Ok)} whenever he asks for it. He gives it to each Bushman who wants it + only the group around work we saw. // This Naou who was at Sape. Each family gets it. Man + woman work together. Each patch grows enough to last ^{family} whole year. // This Naou doesn't have a plot. They all feed him. He is a lazy fellow.

They also work for Mokava. take care of cattle - water cattle - weed mealies - in payment gives them mealies - tobacco - sweet potatoes - mahango - other roots.

Mokava only gets 5 cartridges a month. Sometimes Bushmen bring Mokava meat.

Bushmen have goats belonging to Mr Morris. When Morris comes he sometimes gives them 1 goat sometimes 2 - ~~Mr Morris~~ ^{also usually has one himself.} At first there were only 10 now there are 40 - 4 yrs. They don't milk the goats

Mr Morris says ~~one~~ ^{one Bushman} 10/mo - Dunda son of Ting Naou is the one.

Ting Naou was son of S'amankumpi now dead - former headman.

Other two groups get about 15/ ^{shellieff} worth of meal a month for each family - when want tobacco tells them to do some piece of work he has thought up for them - first

~~One headman is~~ Ting Naou is chief of all three - father was before him

There is another group of five bands who are in the Makenna Omurumba which comes into Okoranga 6 mi E of Magura Mission. Between Dunda and Nyangana. !ToGa is headman - They are Kaukan. Get their water from Okoranga. Settlement of Okoranga's there. Bushmen don't work for Okoranga. They fish - mission gives them fish hooks - hunt + get veldkos - no mealies or goats

no other payment

Chadum Jan 20 4 P.M.

He thinks a few of them are good workers - most of them not - when they want tobacco - of their own free will don't want to know anything about work.

If he + his Okovango's went away - he thinks the Bushmen would stay & work the fields. - Just a second ago he said they wanted him to stay - then said if they had told him if he went away they would go into veld - disappear.

There is much visiting - both ways with Cigaretts. S'Amangejei

Even today 3 asked his permission to go to S'Amangejei - sometimes they stay work sometimes 2 weeks. Visitors always come and report to Mahava first & ask permission to stay.

Bushman use foiam - omuhango tree harbours beetle.

Franz Rudolf. Ok. name Oushiko. ^{22 10 mo.} would leave family at Chadum

Ngame

#Tama / Qui. Gasa Jan 23, '53

Ti! Kay

T.K is headman at Gura Hausa Makuri & Mashoro

gets mangettis at /Nai in rainy season.

If anyone wanted to get mangettis there would they have to ask T.K. #Tama laughed. said if anyone wanted to get mangettis they would say lets go to their place & get mangettis. T.K. told Tama to go to their place with him #Tama refused saying No I am waiting for Samko my father to come back.

Sam gas

Goo married to (Khwollo - 1 Gasa) is headman of Kaitcha + /Av (shoulder blades) (two names) Gura

Gashay married to D.K. Khoo is headman of Dalhaku + /um /ha + /noa + /ang /ana + Dausi - Goo (medicine) will succeed him. Nam choa doesnt belong to /Gashay because it is out of the line

Headman of Nam choa is dead - his name was /Qui. his son is /T.K. (just like med.) He stayed at Nam choa all time we were at Gantscha we never saw him. T.K.'s wife has a sister who married Cuchay - Cuchay is now at Nam choa while T.K. is off after veldkos. Cuchay came once to Dantscha - lived in behind Goma + Helmut across the pan while Frederick + Bicin were there the last one.

The Guma (who plays music) is headman at Tsunkwa. He is dead - Goo music is now also Dauku - the open place along road over first dunes toward Chosie.

Headman at Charie (Noma) is Goo - he is dead. his son is headman at Amayagese Guntsa.

Qui husband #Nisa + Goring was headman then #Tama's father was headman Tama didnt know where - Qui goes to the place where we got mangettis with Helmut he doesnt like to stay near water hole - only likes hot places & mangettis.

Helmut is headman of Garu. (w / Noma) - Goo's brother's father + Helmut's father were brothers. Only that one place - there is another one (thee qwa) a pan west of Garu.

672

#Tomas Ipui Ngani
#Toma + Gai Gani

Jan 23, 53 4:15 mi.

(2)

I asked about - Guita - !Nau - !Nauma - they didn't know but they know names for every turn of the road & the hills

Ti!Kay or Gum - next to Kraal is #Tama's qu//na - #Tama's mother told him Ti!Kay is #Tama's #suma. !Au / Tön or !Au / ö
!Te!Kay is headman of !Au / ö - on Bch. Border

Gao whose wife is Sato. He is headman of hill right across from our camp. Gao's (A) mother's father was headman of Gum before Herrero's came. Gao's father + #Tama's father were brothers. Gao's (A) father took Gao's mother at Gum.

Gao's father was elder. Two brothers came from /ah - maugetti's can be seen across ^{big} amurumba on way to Helmet's island. When they came back to /ah #Tama's father's brother said - we are going back with my wife - to live with her people. #Tama's mother came from Gama - far to the south of Gum. was visiting - on way to Kai Kai - #Tama's father took her right there & then. Can said she was going fast to Kai Kai when the snake caught her to guide so people were coming from all directions from Gantscha & Kai Kai because Di!Kha^{ao} was caught in trap. Then they went hunting to the gaps between Gum & Gantscha and #Tama was the first zone. Then they were told - when you want to get water you must go to Gum. #Tama said then (when he was getting to be big boy) why stay in this open place - where no water - when his father goes hunting he must look for places where there is water - When he hears Gao has wife he is at Gum. Then a certain Gao from Kai Kai said to #Tama - why don't you go to fine place I will show you - my (Gao's) father's place. Gao told #Tama that Gao was #Tama's guma - That that was her place - that he must marry her. That's how he is headman. Then he killed many beasts (list) - That's why when people come from many places #Tama knows they won't stay long.

#Tama's father died in Guma. his father's brother died half way between Kai Kai & Guma. The Ferrero's came ~~from~~ to Nama when #Tama was young boy.

#Toma ^{old man} Goma is headman of Kangana. (on way to Kai Kai)

Debe's wife is ^{#Toma (old man)} Goma's sister's daughter - #Kuega - Q. who is headman of - much laughter. They have never heard of him being headman. #Tama said that if a man has house pots - etc - ~~people~~ he can be headman - but if he only carries his things on a stick he can't be headman.

#Tama says if a man is sitting with ax - knives - pots - making things - he ^{might} be a headman.

We looked up chart & told #Tama Debe was acting headman for #Te!Kay (a boy.)

Debe #Daga is dead - now married to Gasa - whose brother is #Te!Kay who will be headman - hence Debe reigns.

#Te!Kay will be headman of - #Tama's doesn't know - he goes to other side Eiseb - //no!na - no water there.

#Qui - who stays with ^{Mozembi} Uroemi - ~~is~~ came from !Go - south of No go ~~at~~ the rocky gorge in Eiseb. calls #Qui the father of Goo (musical) !Goo - that #Qui calls this one !Gema & ~~this was father~~

#Qui says mi Tsu to Goo - Goo says mi Tuma to him.

Headman at Kai Kai is #Tama qei (so called because has fat chin) ^{+ chin}

#Tama's sister's husband's mother's father is #Tamagii.

#Tamagii's wife is ^{the} Gishay

#Tama doesn't know who headman of Kube is.

224
602

When animal has been shot are there any precautions they must take in work.

When a young man has shot a giraffe - he is instructed not to eat a chung - he can eat wild grapes - when he is in the evening he must fold his arms & on his knees to show he is a man - that night when people are eating food he must not eat - He can drink water He can eat wild grapes - camaco - twi - shada - he can eat meat but not fat - He must not state what he has done - he must keep quiet - they judge by the way he acts what he has done - They won't know which animal - That night he must not be asked - Early in the morning they can come to him - his! goma can come to him and ask why he behaved that way last night - what was wrong with you - were you sick - you were so still and dull - The first word he will say is Yes - I felt sick - my stomach was not well - I had a sickness of the body - his! goma in reply will say - I thought you had shot a "leaning giraffe" i.e. a tough giraffe which had not died - and this lad in reply if it was a giraffe will say it was just a small giraffe I shot - that's why I didn't eat - if it's an eland - he will say - oh it's just a little gamsboh that I shot & that's why my behavior - Goma will say - oh it's alright - when the sun comes up we will go & see what happened to it - and they won't tell anyone - just start off - then others will notice that it is a situation and some will follow without being told - And if it's a giraffe they will wait another day - but if people see them so first morning the others will know it's a gamsboh or similar - The fellow tell they find them - will say nothing till get to the spoor - then will - If it's a bull eland he will say - this is the! goma I shot - if it's a female one he will say /wara - ~~the~~ this is the thing I shot at - the

shot was not good enough. Then they will follow the tracks & find the place where it slept. If it slept frequently it is good sign - well shot.

If he has shot or something and missed he will keep quiet because his heart is not right -

In case they found it & killed it he will eat the fattest part. and his gema will be given the back parts.

This procedure is for adults too.

²²⁴₇₅₂ ~~The~~ If animal is going to be two or three days before they can find place where it urinated and put the end of the bow into urine. This means it mustn't pass urine any more. This because if it urinates often it might get rid of some of the poison.

If human gets scratched would he drink lot of water to get rid of poison - Human has as much blood as animal - dies quicker.

²²⁴ There is a certain tree - if they have followed is a day & slept on its tracks - must look for tree and take a stick from it & point stick its tracks then put stick in fire - then go round his head three times and then point in direction animal went and then point it forward home. This is then a lagging stick. !Co is an excellent wood. Do they ever pray - laughter - they don't pray after they have shot it - They could pray while hunting for it.

²²⁴₈₃₄ After a shot - when he comes back he can speak to his wife but no one else - he mustn't sleep with her. If she is menstruating he mustn't speak to her - laughter. They don't want to use the word menstruation - They are afraid of saying that word in public.

²²⁴₃₀₁ They still use discs - as last year. they were using them or Cautcha - Discs are sometimes out of a tree (Igeis) (sometimes bear fruit that can be eaten) cut in rectangles about this size - There must be 4 - 2 female & 2 males. Males must be little bigger.

464
197

Klyllo^w - dan of Dobe - wife of Bo 7 pages
Bo's father is ! Nani ! na who here
working for Moremi. He is head man of his group.
They belong at qura.

Klyllo^w says some black people came from
and told them to come here
Khadum. Franz was among them.
Laurence is asking:

Franz has been to Dobe. On foot. 2 sleeps.
When? The first time when the black
man was brought to supervise this place.
Moremi was here. Who it was the 1st year
Moremi was here. Mokaba the headman
of Kadum was with Franz and

Sindimba. Sindimba was supervisor
here before Moremi + was discharged.
There were 3 african + 3 Bushmen
i.e. 1 quada, Gao and they don't
remember the other names. The 3 Bushmen
were also from Kadum. They all went
to Dobe. Are there any black men at
Dobe? No. It is a water hole in the
omaramba which goes east. Is Dobe 2
sleeps from here or from Khadum. 2 sleeps from
here. Klyllo^w knows Dobe.

Klyllo^w says they lived at Cham Qui
and went to Dobe in a day and back.

Why did Franz go to Dobe? Franz says
he accompanied the headman at Khadum
to go for Bushmen. i.e. Sindimba. They were
instructed by Mr. Morris to get Bushmen.

They got Debe? No they brought 4 girls, who were Debe's relatives. They left word for Debe to come. Khollo did not among the 4. Tracy said. Does Khollo know the 4 girls? Khollo answered she was one of them. Khollo ^{Kushay} 11 guse! Nai and Zu/Kho. Zu/Kho has now gone to Bechuana land. 11 guse's husband is Igunda! ~~Nai's husband is~~ He lives at Khadum. !Nai's husband is #Toma. He lives here. He works for Moremi and lives with !Nai.

In the same weft with Bo!Nani!na etc. was Khollo's baby born when she came, No. She was married to !Nani at that time. The baby was born after we were here last year. The girls were brought 5 years ago, Tracy says.

What did the black men say to Khollo when they told her to come. I asked Khollo. She says they said they were to come and live with them and they would give them food. Lawrence asked if the black men ask to marry them. Khollo said no. I asked did they say they must work? Khollo said yes.

Who came then with Debe? Lawrence asked Khollo answered Bo, ^{I. T. & Nani} qigae, I gashay, I gashay m. to Khasa ^{uan} a. Where is he now? at Nejae Nyae.

I asked did they work for Moremi? No for Sindimba. Sindimba they worked for him 3 years. Moremi was here too in function of police. Sindimba was Bushmen supervisor. He was discharged and

Nahari took his place. Nahari has had this job for about 3 years.

What^{wrk.} did they do for Sindumba? They ploughed + took out weeds.

Do they do the same for Moremi? Yes. Why did they stop work for Moremi? Because he does not feed them. Did they work during these rains? Yes. Only while her child is sick she did not work. They worked last week.

Does he feed them on the days they work? Khollo says he does not give food, he gives only squash.

Xama has been here for 3 yrs. (Xama is mother of Zama who is wife of Debe's son go.)

I asked: Khollo Do you want to go away back to gura. Yes she says she and Debe want to go back to their country. She says they asked Moremi to take the goats so they could go. Moremi refused. Xama said Moremi advised Mr. Morris not to let them go. Xama said Mr. Morris said they could go away but Moremi refused.

Laurence asked again. Do not some people go for veldkos here? Yes Xama said they do not go. Why? Because they are sick. She says they are grapes - but she does not know where they are. Laurence said Tut tut! She laughed

Xama says she can not ask where they are because she is not related to the people who know.

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Khollo and her people have nothing to do with the goats. Have they a Mealie field? No. Could they have one if they want? She does not think so. Debe no one ever give them seed? No.

Whom did Mr. Morris plant Mealies for when he was here? She does not know. Mr. Morris gives seed to Moremi. Moremi gets the Mealies for business when they are ripe.

Zuma, I asked, Does Debe have a Mealie field. Zuma says no. I said Moremi said they had. Xama said that there is a field supposed to be for Debe but that Moremi takes the crop to his home.

I asked Zuma Do you think Debe want to get rid of the goats. Yes. I asked Khollo. She said yes. She has begged Debe to take the goats to Moremi & go. Laurence asked if they could not go without Debe. She did go once and came back to get Debe. Bo would stay she said. Bo has 2 wives, He would stay with her. Does the other wife have enough to eat now? La. asked. Khollo says Bo's other wife is taken care of. Bo killed

an animal + give meat to the other wife.
She is! \bar{u} .

Zuma says she gets no food here. Lawrence asked why she does not go. Zuma says she will if Zuma went would her husband go too? Yes. Xama + Zuma + qao her husband would go.

Zuma's husband is to do road work. He is not getting food because the road work has not begun. He is waiting for it to begin. What does qao do for food now? Nothing. Why can not he go for hunting? He is sick.

Nahari was brought in to the interview. Lawrence asked if qao was waiting to do road work. Nahari said the Bushmen are fed while they work. Nahari says they do not feed the families while the men work. The women he says must find veldkos. Lawrence asked how much the workers get. Nahari says they get food to cook morning and evening.

Lawrence asked Nahari when the veldkos is here. Nahari says there is veldkos. He does not know where. He says Bushmen have lived here for years and have fed themselves.

Nahari says Nonqongo - ie Maughetti's Nahari says there are Maughetti's to the north near enough to go to in a day + return. Wild grapes. Does Khollo know where? She says No.

Why does not she know? She says the places she knew were burned by fire. She no longer knows where to find any.

Does Nahari know other Uddkoo.

He says one other. Are any ripe now I asked. One is finished by the rains. Other are beginning to ripen?

Nahari I asked Nahari how Bushmen are expected to feed themselves. He said they are free to go even for a month. I asked Nahari to say to Khoo + Zuma + Xama that they were free to go. He then said he could not say that because the road work was starting + they must stay.

So I said how does he expect them to eat. He says as they always did. We said we had 2 starving babies.

Nahari said they are not like Europeans they can't feed all Bushmen. Lawrence said then they must let them go. Nahari says he can not let them go because Mr. Morris will want them for the roads. Nahari said if he told Mr. Morris he let them go he would be afraid of Mr. Morris and Mr. Morris would send them - even in the night - to get Bushmen. Nahari says he is a servant of a Master and can not do otherwise than instructed.

I asked Nahari if Debe + Bo!Nani!Na have mealie fields of their own. He says they have a mealie field but it has been burned by the sun. Did they have a mealie field last year? Last year was a starvation year. Did they have a mealie field the year before? Yes. When the mealies were harvested when was the crop put. He says after harvesting he keeps the crop at his own place + he rations it out. If he gave it to the Bushmen they would eat it all at once. The mealies are kept in a separate place. ^{My Morris is} He is shown the Bushmen food. I asked is there any there now? No. Was there any last year? No.

I asked Khollo is the crop the year before last were not given to them but to the men who were working. Did Khollo work on the mealie field? Yes. And she was given food while she worked none after.

I asked Nahari what Bushmen were given the crop to eat? The crops were eaten by all Bushmen. He says he gave Debe a full basket of crops. Nahari said the Bushmen could eat the amount he gave in a few hours.

Igam mis children & fear

Threats? None were brought forth when I asked.

If they tell a child not to run away & the child does not listen they pick it up and put it on their back.

If the child is older and does not listen they take him by the arm and say Don't you see that will harm you.

ga o wa i e - Means look after yourself. go is a starting word. sisi: everything! wa twa si.

! Nais - lion.

! Ne go - ^{poisonous} black snake - Mamba

gai puff adder puts his head under the grass.

They tell a child he must look at the spoor and watch carefully to each side.

They learn to read the ground.

hyaenas. they terrify them & fear. Would they attack a child? Yes - very bad to children and people. Do they know of a child to have been killed by a hyena?

Igam saw a child taken by a hyena. She was a small girl. It was her ga

! ^{Naoka} Hooga. She was inside a skinn asleep.

Took her by the leg & ~~grasped~~ pulled her. The

people jumped up and yelled the hyena ran away. They laugh as they demonstrate the yaf a ya yell. She was bitten not killed. Bit right through her leg but the teeth closed.

11 Kuskay

Present are I gam answering - !?i # gase Mollo & Tikhoo's wife - who

861

861
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861

(1)

Igam ^{Mise - Medicine etc} ^{Kin} Oct 23

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What did they do to heal the wound. They put used the medicine Tami. This is for sores. They put it on the sore - Do not make a cut at another part of the body to put it in. It comes from cigarette. There is none here. Igam has not seen the plant. Do it made into a powder. Yes. Who has some? She had. But has no more gave it to her ga, !li. not ours. They did not call the medicine man when the girl was bitten. No ceremony.

Another person Igam saw attached by a hyena she heard of a boy. She did not see.

Another thing to fear? leopard. ^{She is giving this list without ques. except "any other?"}
They teach children! When you walk around and see a hole that might be a leopard hole do not go there. It is unnecessary for you to go there. A leopard is very bad thing a leopard kills a person. He takes your scalp and pulls it over your face and it hangs. Does Igam know anyone to be hurt or killed by a leopard. !Huga ^{! Ungha}

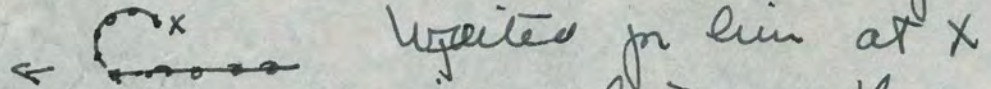
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Igam's tuma was killed by a leopard. !Hum He was hunting + saw a leopard spoon. He thought it was the mo with the dots (i.e. !gao (This is not the same word as a person's name there is no name with !gao. Nam's ≠
!Hum is whitish. !gao has dots + is brownish.

Some have left!

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

And all the time the spoon was a leopard. When the leopard saw him just - the leopard turned around made a circle the leopard



leaped on him and killed him at that spot.

1. T. Guka's ^{son} brother-in-law is ~~the~~ Igao (young son has same name as our Igao) Guka was killed. This Igao is some old man elsewhere no one we know.

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What else do they teach children to beware of? Nothing.

What about graves? Yes, they teach children not to go to the graves. If you go to a grave you get sick. The old people told them this. Any one adult or child would get sick.

Do the ghosts of the dead stay at the grave? Yes. They stay at the graves! And they go around too. (ans to ques) and then go back to the graves because that is their place. ~~they are called there they do not~~ (Name corrected Ngani called to belong)

Do the ghosts move about only at night or in the day time too? Only at night. The people are afraid of them? Yes. What harm might they do? They are afraid only to get sick and die and go to the same place.

This is an example of letting us know what to be afraid of when I was

Pictures -

484 [Thoreau arrived 10:30. He walked in 1 day + to 10:30 AM
n. not back still at Tsau. next day.

Pictures

775

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Ngani

Do they anything they do to protect themselves from the sickness that could be caused by ghost? They have a powder that smells (Bushmen secret name says) very good (Not Tambuli).

† Nisa gave me some from her tortois shell. Igam showed how they would toss some of it into the wind to keep the ghosts away.

Is this powder something that grows here. It ^{comes out like a} grass. It smells like sweet grass. It looks something like nutties. (I gao has gone, † Name says, to throw his water away. Name is Sa

They throw the powder into the wind. If the wind comes when they pass the grave. Then they stop the wind with the powder. The powder has power. The old people did not tell Igam if †gao! Na put the power into the powder.

Ghosts go to live with I gao! Na - an †gao. Volunteers. They have heard this from the medicine man.

So the ghosts do anything beside make people sick? an. You get sick, then you get better, then you die.

Do they ever ask the ghosts for help? Yes. They ask them that they must leave them alone not to worry them. Do they ever give food to the ghosts? No. How could they. †an volunteers they can't see them. Can the medicine man see them? Yes + Talk to them? Yes.

1 Gau { smiles as Glen + Philip greet Thorea. } 484
+ Dina qui one wife } 576

Do the ghosts ever help the medicine men, i.e. tell them when or where to hunt. Yes they say so in this direction you will see game. Do the medicine men do anything for the ghosts to please them? I guess does not know. The medicine men should know this.

30+ Iqasa is pounding bone for her karons and sticks - and red bark. to a powder

23 October 1952

Children and fear
 Medicine
 Leopards
 Graves and ghosts

Threats? None were brought forth when I asked. If they tell a child not to run away, and the child does not listen, they pick it up and put it on their back.

If the child is older and does not listen they take him by the arm and say, Don't you see that will harm you.

||Ga o wa |e means look after yourself
 go is a starting word sisi=everything
 wa twa si

|Naie = lion

|Nigo poisonous black snake -- mamba

≠ Gai puff adder puts his head under the ground

They tell a child he must look at the spoor and watch carefully to each side. They learn to read the ground. Hyenas -- they teach them to fear. Would they attack a child? Yes, very bad to children and people. Do they know of a child to have been killed by a hyena? |Gam saw a child taken by a hyena. She was a small girl. It was her ga |Hooga. She was inside a sherm asleep. Took her by the leg and dragged her. The people jumped up and yelled, the hyena ran away. They laugh as they demonstrate the ya ya ya yells. She was bitten, not killed. bit right through her leg till the teeth closed.

23 October 1952

Children and fear
Medicine
Leopards
Graves and ghosts

Present are [Gam answering [U #Gase mother of

Ti Khao's wife who

what did they do to heal the wound. They used the medicine

Tami -- this is for sores. They put it on the sore -- do

not make a cut at another part of the body to put it in.

It comes from cigarette -- there is none here. [Gam has

not seen the plant. Is it made into a powder. Yes

Notes: Brian Enslin

August 18 1952 /Gam

#6 Gr III

Brian, David:

Group III, interrogations, informant Cavesitjue. At Musinyan's kraal, /Gam

Cattle:

~~Tobacco~~ A roll of tobacco 3 ft. long, 1 ft. diameter. given in trade for a young cow from the Bechuanas.

464
179
They say they have a hard time as the cattle eat a kind of bush and die. This bush is the kind that grows green all the time. In the hot time, Aug. until the rains, it is very poison. However in the rains it's not so bad. If they can stop the cow that has eaten the bush from drinking water they can save its life. But if it drinks it comes to the kraal, starts shivering and dies.

(While this interrogation happened I asked them to show me a sample of this bush. Every Herrero in the group started shouting to the bushmen to get a sample. The tone was harsh, such as a white to black relation. The bushmen were not very obedient and only after considerable talking one was sent.)

A big ox is sold for approximately 20 to 25 pounds in Bechuanaland.

Bushman Herrero relationships:

The Herreros look after the bushman. Those bushmen staying with the Herreros are fed by the Herreros, who give them meal, mealies and tobacco.

The relation is as we at the camp look after our boys, give them food, but do not expect them to give us any if they should find it. If the bushmen shoot any game they aren't expected to give any to the Herreros.

(while I was doing this tea was served to all the Herreros (by Cavesitjue) in cups and saucers. The bushmen got meat doled out to them in pieces by the Herrero women who selected the choice bits for themselves. Cavesitjue seems to be the matron of the outfit as she looks after the kids, tells them what to do, helps them, ties their ~~XXXXXXXX~~ breachcloths up for them. One kid stubbed his toe on a plow and ran to Cavesitjue and she comforted him.)

Informant:

Sarodx: /No!nu, man with two wives

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If a bushman goes out in the veld and comes back and finds that another man ~~has been~~ sleeping with his wife what?

He has the right to kill this man immediately, or the wife, depending on the circumstances and his likes and dislikes. In /Nu!nu's case, he very much loves his second wife, and has, as a concession to /Gow, the interpreter, who is his friend, allowed him to sleep with wife one.

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Stoffle : A herrero headman at KyKy who owns lots of cattle. Some of his cattle are at /Gam. No bushmen here have any cattle. Bushmen do not stay with any group of Herreros long enough to acquire any cattle. If they do get any cattle they slaughter them when they are hungry and too lazy to hunt. (David from /Gam said this.)

(Also from David) Bushmen women are popular with Herrero and Bechuana men from other districts. They are tougher, last longer, and are easier to handle than other women. Some Herreros or Bechuanas take Bushmen wives, clean them up, give them a dress,

Brian, /Gam, Page 2 August 18 Monday /Gama Gr II

and then they are good wives. Herrero wives are more demanding and want more clothes.

628
685
Do Bushmen quarrel? Asked to Cavesitjue.

Yes, sometimes in the veld when they are amongst themselves they fight. The fight with poison arrows and assegais. This does not often happen. They never steal other bushmen's property, other than wives.

Do Bushmen steal Herrero cattle in the veld?

Yes, they did long ago but the Herreros punished them and they do not do so any more.

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~~XXXXXXXXXX~~: Taken the evening of Monday Aug.

(Bushmen were stamping food in a wooden bowl, a sample of berries given to Mom. Smells sour. This was brought to /Gam by strangers from Ky Ky. By /Goma and Bau, his wife who are relatives of Thoria. The Herreros and Bushmen were friendly. They made a fire and brought a stool. The Bushmen seem to remain in groups together. Some Bushmen children came to sit around me. Thoria brought me a dry sample of the berries the bushmen were stamping. Cavesitjue has a bag of these berries which she and the Bushmen children collect locally. The berries are scarce around /Gam but are plentiful around Kyky. A large dish of these berries were mixed with water and David the interpreter was invited to eat too. He says it was slightly bitter. The food looks red, mealies mixed with tomato sauce. The bushmen kids were eating these berries dry.)

Asked David from /Gam. How long have they been working this well. What did it cost?

They got the dynamite from the govt and it hasn't cost anything except the work they've done. He says the water that Drotskey says is there doesn't exist. Says Drotskey only looks at stones lying around.

How do they punish Bushmen?

If he has killed any Herrero or stolen and slaughtered an ox, they take him to Tsau and hand him over to the police. If he only makes a small error he is reprimanded severely.

Have bushmen any religion?

No. Have no idea of God, and have no ministers of their own, and they curse at you when you speak of God.

~~XXXXXXXXXX~~
Question asked again. What does a bushman do if he comes back and finds another man sleeping with his wife.

84
834
There is only one punishment, death to the man in question. He then again stays with the wife in question, but he may kill her later. They do not do this here as they are scared of the Herreros. They do this quite often on the veld. Thus we often hear of a child having no father or mother.

46
177
Cavesitjue says: Bushmen children run around without clothes and never get sick or get colds. (There were several groups of Bushman children running around and playing, and one of them lay down to sleep curled up beside the fire. The Herrepos say he may be this way all night.)

The bushmen adults here look after the bushmen kids as a group with Cavesitjue to supervise.

586
736
If a bushman wife dies and has a small child, the father of the child has to look after it and he does not give it to another woman to look after it.

If a bushman's wife dies, does he have to mourn or can he look for another wife?
He must mourn for a long time before he can have another wife.

If he takes a second wife does she look after the children of the first wife?

No. The father has to do this. The second wife may help him but this isn't necessary

There is one child here who has been adopted by the wash woman, Cavesitjue. The child was abandoned in the veld by his parents and found by Cavesitjue who looks after it now,

847
Cavesitjue says: If a bushman woman has a child and bears another before a year of the first birth, the new child is taken out to the veld (is left in the veld) burried in the ground with his head sticking out. He is left there to die. (This is the way Cavesitjue's adopted bushman child was found,) The first child is then looked after. The reason for this is that the bushman woman wants a young son or daughter to send and use, and she can rear one alone sooner than she could rear two, one a year old and one new born. She hasn't enough food to support two children at th the same time.

Brian Enslin

/Gam August 19 evening 1952

David

Interrogations:

584 How does a bushman go about taking a wife:

He has to ask the parents of the girl he wants to marry. He has to place a string of red beads around either of their necks. The wife is then considered his. If the husband or the parents (??) are of importance a dance is organized.

If parents are dissatisfied with the son in law what can they do?

If the mother and father of the girl are present and the son in law ill treats her it leads to a lot of trouble. The parents and the girl can beat the man.

587 Can a bushamn widow take a husband soon again?

No. She has to wait till one rainy season passes. She has to stay out in the bush for the first night of the rain. Naked. She is then considered clean and may marry again.

484
177 The reims hanging in the tree belong to Stoffle. He has a bushamn making these reims for him. This man is the father of Jo/o. Stoffle isn't paying him, but he may make him a present but he is under no obligation to do this.