

Did he ever know anyone who had to be carried
when they moved? No.

When he started the sickness he stayed at
one place till he could walk on the sticks. He
crawled like a child. ~~They~~^{His wife} cleared path for him.
How long was he sick that way. He was sick
all one winter and summer. After the summer he
made the sticks and walked. They were at
!gao #ã, near Tsam!qui. Whom were he,
his wife with. They were with his parents.
Any others? A small group, just his
parents and his wife. They are dead now.

He had no open sore. Just a painful
spot on his hip. The leg is now withered
and paralysed. It is no longer painful.

Word for friend is !Hã Khoe.
He says he has no !Hã Khoe.

!Kham + ^{Tu}gi^{Kan}ga.
!gi^{Tu}ga's wife is !Kham's Mĩtsume.
mother example; saying just - the
name relationship then our finding a
blood relationship.

Be's (!Kham's wife) mother is ?
!go's ^{Naoka}mother is !Haga + !Nai
!Kham's mother is !Haga ^{Naoka} her father
and the mother father, !go's stay stayed together
in one place.

! Kham (Lams) Igui ^{gude} ~~Red~~ I gao ^{last year} Lawrence & J. Oct 13

! Ha² Khoe friendship. ! Ha² Khoe rhymes with Koez)

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Friendship says ! Kham is only among relatives not with an outside person. In friendship a man would come and give you food or give you beads to the women. Only relatives give to one another. ^{of Picau's wife giving beads to I gao & wife}

If people have same name, they are relatives. Surely not all the gao's feel themselves related. Yes, they all are.

I asked Igui. He said the only Igui who is his relative is Charlie's Igui. The others are not. They give to one another.

But these Iguis are related. Our Igui's mother was Xama. Her brother ^{I.T. Kay} ~~gigae~~ was the father Igui (hunter.) Igui says to our Igui's mother ^{hunter} ~~Ma ga~~ what does our Igui call Igui hunter! Gu! Na.

Igui says he has friends who are not relatives (! Ha² Khoe). In response to question but another way he says he has no friends here except Igui. What about gao. oday bro of Igui. He is his friend.

I said I wanted them to help me understand why people live together. Igui our guide (last year) says ! Kham & I have no relatives here but Igui married a woman who belongs to these people. That is why we come to stay with him. She is sister of gao.

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Some marry women who have many relatives but you do not stay with them. Some men like their parent place. A man who stays with a woman's place likes his wife very much. Some go back to their own people. A man can stay where he likes.

Lawrence asked if a man wants to stay in no place & his wife another how do they decide. ! Kham laughed. Igui says they talk about it much till the woman agrees to go with the man.

Iqui guide of last year answered

Some like to live in large groups some in small.

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If a group stays small they eat much.

Some groups are large because they started large and get more children - that is why they are large.

Has # Goma's group always been large? They are not. # Goma: !i always stayed alone.

After that he joined - ? Gao, Gao helmet + Xama and Gao helmet's father.

Before he stayed with !i's father Debe.

!Kham laughed again. And now, Madam (red. say) you see these people gathered together for tobacco. If they don't find tobacco they would all go. # Goma would stay alone as before.

Before Gao married Di!ai they were alone. Since he married Di!ai they stay together. They were married while Iqui was at Kube Kavi near Kube.

!Nae is the chief of Gao Komatsa - the first husband of Di!ai. Not a Herero - a Bushman.

(use this as it is spelled S.W.)

Does !Naoga live mostly with Gao or mostly with the other group. Some years she leaves Gao with Di!ai and goes to Gao's relatives & stays about a year there. Iqui says he does not know.

!i's first husband Gao lives at Igam married now to ~~Hloa~~ - Khyowa. with Debe Gitgo ^{1, Ti} ^{Naol} ^{living} who plays violin. with !i Debe. son of !Naoga and Gao. That Gao is the tall boy who was here with !Naiski. They were married in the winter - and Gao went to his parents and while he was away # Goma came and took !i.

Haaoga 1st wife of Gao Medicine. His 2nd wife is
Husband Gao Di'ai.

She was married before to Gao who is dead.
she was about 15. Size of Gao's dau. (Khaa
He died before they had children.

When a Bushman woman's husband dies - she stays
(she says) about 10 years before remarrying. I
doubt the ten.) No ceremony she says.

She was the age of ^{uan} Khe^{uan} Ha^{uan}! Naga's daughter
When she married Gao. They were at Debona ju.
They had had known each other since they were
children. They lived in the same group.

(I Gao smiles understandingly at my question.
Could she tell me more? The man comes to the
woman and tell her that he is going to marry
her. After her husband died she says she
knew that Gao was going to marry her.

The man asks the parents do in a first marriage.
He must ask his own parents too? Yes. The
parents visit them. The parents & the man go
to the woman's parent and they sit together
and talk, and she says she & Gao were also present.
The first time the parents sat together she & Gao were
not present. And the 2nd time when the parents
sat together we were called, she says, and were told
that the parents were satisfied and we could be married.

The parents of the girl ask the parents, the man how
are you going to care for my daughter -
What kind of road? ^{*widiya take an?} He parents asked his parent
are you going to look after my daughter very well?
And the parents, the man says they will look after her.
Gao went to live with her - with her parents. Was
this his first marriage? Yes. Was Gao already a Medicine man
Yes. He was just the same age (size) he is now.

Present as I gao I gao Khe^{uan} Ha^{uan} De, dau dau - amaphao
* gagehe & gu go e & Khae. unconstrained open friendly.

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584

(over)

ideal type
husband.

582

They say (gunda) is too long, but he can pick
them easily.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint handwritten text at the bottom of the page, possibly a signature or date.]

Di'ai

p. 172 page

Sept 30 1952

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It was afternoon when I asked Di'ai if she would come to talk with me. I gave her tea. She brought her little girl (Qasa) (Khoa). Fuduck (Qao) & I, with her, went alone to the shade of John's tent. I told her I wanted to understand Bushmen women to whatever degree I could. That here an event had happened, but I would be grateful if she would tell me about it, but that I wanted her to tell me what was whiling to tell, and not to feel freed by my questions. She said she did not know what to say but if I would ask questions she would know what I wanted to know.

On the whole she gave no information that I felt I could rely on as information. Her story differs from Igui's at every point. What was interesting was her bearing, her expression - and what she said. As to the facts, the story now is like Roshomon the Japanese film. She was dignified and charming, and reserved. She did not divulge anything, nor defend herself, nor admit anything which we had heard said. She did not blame anyone.

These things she said: (I was not taking note. I took the chance that our talking together as 2 women talking might bring us closer than my sitting - the anthropologist taking note.) The intention was a mixture of questions and remarks volunteered. The latter I shall indicate this time.

Igui was angry when they started. They were not a couple who quarreled much. They had had a long and peaceful married life. But Igui was annoyed because she had wanted to come here for tobacco and Igui had not wanted to come. Igui wanted to marry another woman, Nisa of Debe's group the young widowed sister of Igui. She did not want him to. He is not a strong man. He cannot take care of her. What would he do with another? Look at her clothes, she said. And she is thin, she said. Some men are strong and can take care of 2 wives but not Igui. Any way she did not want Nisa. Nisa had many relatives. They would take Igui away to hunt and for wild her with them and Di'ai would be left alone. She has known of weak men who look ten times so there would be 2 to gather food, but she did not want Igui.

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Di: ai continued.

Sept 30 1952

then without leading up to the subject she looked at me and said "I gunda was present." She drew on the ground a diagram - not fully completed by her - ^{marked & red-lined} on which she showed where they slept, the fire in the middle in the circle.

The others dismissed this

!gunda
!gunda (daughter) ^{!Kha} !qui
!Naoka! ^{!Haga} ^{!Hao}
note !Haga !Hao's elder dau - is wife of !gunda
!Kha and !qui are dau + son, !Hao

!Kha, !qui made a fire alone at some distance. He got up early and came on alone to Gauditha. She had pleaded to rest, saying I have the child to carry. He pushed on without her.

without any question and remark from me. She said "no no heat me!"

I asked how things now stood. She said !qui was quiet. They would go back together. ^{to her brother} !Kha at Kai Kai. !Hao would go to his wife's people in the mountain. Near !dai Kai.

Oct 4 1952

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855

!gunda takes care of !Hao's children because her son !gunda is married to !Haga

Ungha

Name - Ngani
then husband - 1900 joined
no. Iqui

1 of 2 pages

Sept 29
1952

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Iqui was married as a young boy, about the age of 10. The boy goes around and looks at the girl. When he finds one he likes he speaks to her parents. If they agree he tells his parents. But first he speaks with the girl. If she agrees, he goes to her parents. Di'ai was a young girl when he started to pay attention to her. And Iqui was engaged to her when she had her first menstruation. at his home. And he married her after that. She was a woman already. Iqui married her at his parents house, not at hers. The father of Di'ai was dead and the mother gave the daughter to him, and came with her to live with his parents. This is not unusual. If the father is dead.

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The above was told without being brought out by questions at my stop. I asked if he would be about his marriage. Then I asked if there was anything more he thought would be interesting to me to put down. He said:

I want to tell about my wife. I asked this girl from her relatives. And now I have a little trouble and I don't like these things to be going on. On the journey coming to here // as took my wife away from me. And I do not want this.

(2)
The usual way among Bushmen when this happens - the someone must be killed. It is a very bad thing and if any man be found with another man's woman he must be killed. The people were frightened ^{and} for two years now this thing was stopped. And this is the first case among Iqui's people. If a husband saw the other man he would start to fight. But the fighting starts by the lover. He wants to kill the man & take the wife.

Sunday, Sept 28 - Iqui Di'ai + 1100 were all together at boy's fire.

Always there is the problem of suggesting that one thinks unusual action is disapproved of. Interaction between an anthropologist & people is a serious matter. A terrible responsibility.

Iqui is volunteering all this information.

If a man likes his wife much, if he find out some thing like this, he starts first to kill the man. They fight with arrows. If he gets him with the arrow after that comes assegai. That is all.

Did Iqui ever know of such a death? Yes how many? I saw Iqui say. Myself + Goma a black man said I will take your wife and Goma took his arrow and killed the black man. ^{Guess was asked} He ~~experienced~~ ^{Saw such a thing} this my once and that was long ago. He was a man but a child, but it was long ago. He was married. When this happened his first child Bo, was born. He has heard about lots, but has only seen this happen once himself.

I said - an outsider does not know what is best for another people. Does Iqui think it is best to kill in these circumstances, or that it is best to arrange matters peacefully?

Iqui says the man who takes another wife must be killed. That is the only way to keep peace. Of course, ^{if a man} ~~the~~ breaks the peace of a man and a woman, that is why he must be killed.

But, knowing Iqui's behavior in coming here, I said that customs change. Our customs have changed in this matter, are Bushman customs also changing? Yes, he said, they are.

He wants peace, he says, and so he came here. It is I who wanted to keep to the old customs and kill him. Iqui says. He wanted peace so he came here, to the relative. And now things are peace, arranged. Ai! ai will stay with him.

Eliz is trying the Tonic of Opium + Sulphate Calcium course 1.7kg
Sunday - Sept 14

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621

There are 13 children in our tent. Elizabeth's

Annivers. of a Sunday morning. Boys:

Tsam Kto ^{gao}

!gu with the eyes wide apart, the beautiful boy.

+ ^Tgoma

!au

gao

!gae

!Nai si

Girls: They sit separately.

!Nai (ours) who it turns out has 2 names | Khoo is the other ^{NaoKa}

+ Nisa who is !Nai's half sister - Her mother | ^{NaoKa} Hago
her father on gao (m)

Xama who is gao (helmet) + !gasa's daughter.

+ the sister of little gao above, Shosap ^{Mi Tsuna}

Ban Kto says this little gao is his ^{Mi Tsuna}

!gasa

!Khoo

+ Nisa

!Nai has told Eliz. she has 2 mothers | ^{NaoKa} Hago + Di'ai

Tsam ^{gao} Kto kissed Eliz on the cheek with a smack and called her !gui! gui. (The kinship terms are getting us into communication) He then sat in her lap and showed how to drive the jeep last night steering it across the pass, sitting in John's lap. (This ^{gao} ^{NaoKa} ^{Mi Tsuna} Hago got into the driver's seat of the jeep + pretended to drive).

They have a cigarette they are passing all around.

Two big girls came. Eliz. got out strip and one girl is making a strip figure. Khwan ^{1.0m} 11a
the other is + Tun (!An + Dun (very nasal) K. Made
4 figures.

There are 19 people in the tent now.

John was speaking of a vacation in France. I said I wanted mine in bed - with a terrace outside my room + no flies. I'd go from bed to terrace and terrace to bed and hot ^{Eliz says she wants white pajamas and blue curtains that blow in - cool white room}

guy guy ~ but but? in looking.

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Tsam K^{gao} said about a big boy with
a wide face who came in that he was
shee doo bad. Every one smiled
pleasantly including the boy.

Letter from Isaak

Nov. 6 1952

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Brought by Petrus brother of the
David at Igam David's Herero Name is Joree
his Si name is Muhakaona. (pronounced Yore')

Translated by Ebon.

I am hereby asking for a permission
to visit one of your servants, namely David

In case I am granted this
permission I will come on Monday

Yours faithfully
David

Interview

Isaak the chief. Isaak lives in Kawi Kawi
on the other side Kubi.

Igui + Igao know of no Hereros at Igam except Tokoli.
Nani does not remember who sent the
message back brought the message from Isaak.
Igui guide says he gave such a message
to Goma.

Sent message now by GumTsa.

LORNA

535
832

Protocision in the dance. Describes the woman's down cast eyes No glances no flaunting. Stylized movements - small intense steps. The man dancing believes her with his arms out stretched but not touching her. Making no pantomime, suggestive of sexual movements. It is more like a delicate poem of passion in extreme contrast to the bumps and grinds of a strip tease act which some of the dancing of Bantu speaking people reminded me of.

831
839

Sex not a subject people feared to speak of as they feared to talk about the gods or the spirits, the dead. But they could not think of much to say about it. I do not know whether to interpret this as repression or naturalness but incline to the latter guess. Abnormality. 1 instance of woman who used to uncover herself, lie on the ground in front of her skin shrieking for a man to come to her. The people in ~~abame~~ and consternation use to try to cover her with a kaross. They say they never knew anyone else to behave so

831
833

Women said they liked to have intercourse with their husbands. It is a good thing a pleasure to them. When I tried to find out if they had orgasms we got into some difficulty in translation, but finally they said they thought they knew what I meant and they did have this experience. Nooka added, with out my having questioned further, that after that one sleeps very well. It would seem, as far as I can make out, that they do not practice preplay with the hands. The only sexual position that they practiced, according to what was told me, is lying on the side, the man at the woman's back.

831
838

Homo sexuality - one man knew of one woman who was like this. ^{he knew what I meant when I questioned about it} but she was not a Bushman woman. No one admitted having ever known a Bushman ^{man} woman to be homo sexual. These talks which I report do not constitute evidence. I can only add that it is my impression that information was not withheld out of shame embarrassment or fear. Information was withheld on many subjects which were taboo to speak of, but this did not appear to be one of them. This could be got around by a woman ^(over)

speaking to a woman or perhaps to an old man, or a man
speaking to a man, or avoiding the taboos words
names by para phrases.

I do not consider this definitive evidence. I report

what was told me.

July 18 1953
Grantscha

834
864

John's telling about how the men
tease I Qai in not being able to
stay away from his wife and
how when he & his wife have sexual
intercourse I go their 3 year old
son has a tantrum. Made me
think to put together with
this II Kusleep telling how I go
urinate in the food & in the
bowl etc.

Igish^{was} with Herero at
Kai Kai.

Gau + Igish^{was}

Nov 6 1952

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Kenamasa - the Herero Igish^{was} Gau's son
without power it means

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Kondomba
(means tuft of hair) is the Herero whom
the older son is with at Tsee

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Kenamasa wants Gau to bring tobacco when
Gau returns.

Kenamasa had received the letter + understood
it - was willing to let Igish^{was} come.

Igish^{was} was anxious after the letter for his
brother to come so that he could
come here. And glad to see his father.

Kenamasa was afraid to come here.
He was afraid of Mr. Marshall. The reason
for that is that in the older days
some Hereros were living here and
they were expelled by the white people
and because he was a Herero he was
afraid he might be expelled to.

Even 2 years ago 2 Hereros came here
from Igam and they were expelled
by one white man who was with
Mr. Marshall. Kenamasa was not angry.

What did Gau understand? He
understood nothing. He only saw them
being expelled the same day they arrived.
They did not even sleep.

Are the Bushmen willing to have Hereros
come into their country? They are not

Jan + 1 girl who was with
Hereros at Kai Kan

Nov 6 1902

Jan says they did not want them to sleep
here so they were glad to see them
expelled. The reason why they hate the
Hereros is because the H. made them
work very hard. So any kind of job the
Hereros are supposed to do they give
to the Bushmen to do.

Jan thinks the reason for their (the Hereros)
coming was to ask for clothes. Those 2 Hereros
tanned some skins, an eland and they
said they should bring them + sell them
to the Bushman.

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(1)

Gao loo n: Tungka - son of Gao -
works for Kadamba a Herero now at Tsaue
formerly at Kai Kai.
I gisway worked for Denamasi
Kadamba. the Herero.

Kadamba at Kai Kai took Gao without
Gao's consent. It was while we were at
I gao. He went at same time as Musujen
Gao did not want to go



How did Kadamba make him go
He caught his arm & pulled him.
Gas is same age as Igunda - old #Tomas.

Did Kadamba have cattle with him - when
he left Kai Kai - Yes, Many. Did
he want gas his the cattle. "Yes they
wanted to leave gas" to near him."

Some people told gas that Kadamba
is returning to Kai Kai.

Did any other Bushmen know go at same
time with gas & Niag

Muse

July 7 1953

I object to the words wild - tame being used for Bushman as unworthy of the degree of understanding man has and should have reached by 1953. cf Shapiro p 166 It seems we could find a more accurate description.

John came at this point after a day not in the field - said he did too, after having asked me how is tricks?

! K^xam is here. I like these people very much.

There are things even more important than food, which means even more important than life - which means that life except under some conditions is not considered hypothetically as worth being

I set aside, in saying this feels I know - that in the extremity life is chosen against all else.

What I mean is that there are ideals ^{to} which man strives. He formulates them. And expresses himself in relation to them - except in extremity

Foma took me the head of one of the 2 wild hester that Idina shot the other day. His relation to the community was more important to him than food. I can imagine the measure to be the same for ourselves.

I knew Foma best. I felt most a meeting of the minds with him. I watched him time and time again during the year and two months we lived with him - refuse something, others would ask for matches - He would refuse. Shake his head. No

Not having stowed ^{in his with staring person} I do not know from experience how man behaves but I think that the measure is the same for Bushman as it would be for us. We would share - until some fine which North the Bushman & Nepal have not I have experience.

622
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oct 1, 52

621

Gao helmet says: to Fredrick
 King Bushmen have no big place where they
 gather together. He wants Gaultsche to become
 a big place where many gather. For these
 reasons Gaultsche has much game & much water
 and much veldkos. This water carries the whole
 summer through till next rain. As many
 as want could gather here and not use up
 the food & water. If we get good rain
 the water stays in the pan the whole year through.
 This is a good place to be a head place.

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Gao told Lawrence he wanted his sons to go
 to work for Europeans so they could send back
 many shirts.

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ji' ai has not been feeling well. She is ~~some what~~
better but has pains in neck + back.
She wishes some one would suck blood
from her back. When they suck blood do
they use a horn for cupping? Yes. A young
wild beeste horn. Last year some one sucked
blood from her shoulder + she was better.
She looks to be pregnant. (A little woman with
heavy burdens.) She says she can not carry wood.
Her husband carries wood for her. Day before yesterday
she went for wood, carried ~~against~~ is well. and feels
worse.

Jdenlij veld kos
More Drawings
Possession

e.s. after typed
look later for date etc.

Nov 4. 52

When we were in the midst of unloading Nels gas helmet came to Lawrence and with his eyes guttering said - "If you do not send a truck to get the land I shot I will take all my people and go."

He had demanded this of Elizabeth yesterday. She said she could do nothing. So he burst out at Lawrence as we arrived.

Lawrence sat down & explained that we did things for Bushmen because we want to not because we are threatened. There was no mention in no uncertain terms.

^{Toma} Goma in the afternoon told us he had said to Gao he must never use such words again. R. told him his heart was sad & had been ^{latter} that way.
Goma says he & Lawrence are old people, # Gao & Hame must take care of them.

!glia w 7 #gas at 99. ^{!Ti! Kay's werft} ledimo

am. Sat June 5, 53

Abandoning the aged or ill they say they never heard of that happening. Never happened in their lives. They always stay where they can get water or food. They do not travel in deserts. They stay at Nai Nai. And have never have had such an experience.

these water present →

At ^{!Ti! Kay's} gi gas werft ^{!Naoka} Hooga! Nai! glia
/ goe shak ^{!Naoka} Hooga. Bai w 7 Bai. Kholove w 7 Tuka
Nisa with blue beads. ^{!Naoka} Kluar 11 a. w 7 ^{!Naoka} Haa

See Name that must not
be raised



TRADE MARK BOND

COTTON CONTENT 45% ±

Qao helmet
answering

Notes

Page 1 of 4 pages

Qao helmet + his
work-experience

Oct 17. 52

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Before breakfast a crowd had gathered.
Qao, Iqanda, Qi Qao, Nai Si, Ilao, Iqao
were returned.

Qao helmet + Iqoi Meanda were talking.
They said here all these hunters have been
away + have brought back no meat + the
people are hungry.

Qao + Iqoi then spoke emphatically to
each other. Qao argued he was going to work
for Europeans. Iqoi said the work was too hard
for him so he ran away. Qao said Iqoi
was a lazy man. It was not for him to ~~quit~~
+ say Qao was not equal to the work. ~~It comes~~
work all right.

Qao ^{helmet} has been to work for Mr. Morris on
the roads - laying grass + brush on the roads.
They were paid for 2 months work 1 blanket
and 1 shirt. They were given as rations
mealies tobacco and salt, every day.
They worked with a tractor - fixed the spool after
the tractor. They got enough mealies. How many
times each day did they eat? No say 5 times
Mr. Morris shot a buck + they had meat every day
Qao likes to eat 5 times a day - to make him sleep
to work. That makes him sleep. They also 2 lands first
a giraffe (!) 2 oxen 1 Spring buck 1 Wildbeast.
They had ^{Herero} managers 2 Europeans + they see the shooting
one was named Goho a Herero name for him.
The Goho has a brother at Iqam. Uray sounds like
in other words David who was collecting the well.
Don't know name of other. He was a European.
The Mr. Morris was not present at the work.
Qao volunteered up that the Herero was paid in money
the ^{instruments} in shirts + blankets.

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Gao thought he would get some money. He did not get money. ^{in his hand} An ovambo was?

When he ^{saw} got the shirt he said all that hard work for a shirt. No I'll go. So he came back here. He wanted money. He wanted trousers + shirt and a blanket for his wife. !Nani gave him the blanket - his brother in law. The statement now from Nani - is his bro in law got a blanket in the rationing goods and he got only a shirt.

!Nani's wife is ^{!! Gao} #Gao - They were working together the same length of time. Why did N. give the blanket - because he saw Gao only got a shirt. Gao gave nothing in return! It was because he is his bro-in-law. ↑ makes good feeling to give Gao says. !Nani is older than Gao. Gao did not ask for the blanket. His feeling was not to give the shirt to !Nani because he had only one + had nothing on so he could not. Gao gave his Kaross to !Nani !Nani likes a Kaross. Gao has a feeling for a blanket.

This all happened just before we came.

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When it happened to be coming from

!Kho Nae! ca. and passed by

They make drawings in the sand to show map Gosh. They had it oriented right on the sand to represent the actual direction. See map.

They have to go for weekos.

!Kho Nae! ca has a water hole to the west not far from Keitcha - then Deboru gu
Kham is

464

from! Klu nae! ua Gao went to cigarette
 then he got the job. Did they tell before he began
 to work how much they would pay? They told
 that they would give cloth. Did they say how much?
 1 yard. I said in our country it was the
 custom to say how much the pay would be &
 the worker could then decide if he wanted to
 work. Is it the same here. Here there are
 different ways with different people. True?
 They do not know about asking how much the
 pay will be from 1 moon to the next.

Gao says if he had seen Mr. Morris before
 it would have been different. But then at
 cigarette the Ovambo said

(when I came to the job) Gao would get 1 yard
 and a blanket. Then when he finished
 his work. The Ovambo divides the things
 and he gave him the shirt instead of the
 blanket. It was a blanket he wanted.

Gao says the Ovambo took the blanket.

Mr. Morris chased him away. The Ovambo
 away because he had bad manners.

The Ovambo is named Toven Dobe (Toe bay)
 Dobe put him in the job. Gao did not want to
 go. This is questionable. ^{Release} Aggression on Gao's part?

Were there many Bushmen working. Many
 what head man was Gao working under? Mr. Morris
 some M. were from cigarette some p. Seen an gai gai.

Does Gao like to work like that? He loved his
 work. What made his heart sad was the shirt.
 That is why he left. But he loves to work.

Gao says he has Gao on his mind He says he wants to go
 I won't let him till his sore heals if I can prevent his going
 am trying to prevent his going till his sore heals over!

464
177

My speech about slits

You said those are good words.

Evidently

⑥ I think Bushman are
very susceptible to suggestion.
How they change face &
say I did not come to
ask for - I just
came to visit yr - after
asking & being refused.

43 4 Would you like working for Europeans? I asked:
 Gao (meat) He is old now too old. and too weak.

!nai si. He would like to get shirts + trousers
 He would like to.

• Gao Yes he would like to. There is no one to give
 meat him work.
 knee

! gunda Does not want a job.

! ao He would like to.

! qui He -
 means

! gao says very, very much
 they all talk at me and want
 Gao says they want to work to
 get out of these wild things. They
 could see how it is. If it were
 too heavy they could leave.

Gao said "these are good words", after I'd talked.

Ngani
1 gao

1 Don
young girl
wife of gao a charming
dan of Khoa gu

Wed Oct 29, 52

writing D well. Page 1 of 2 pages

Do the young girls together talk about the boys
Yes. They say the one I like best is this
one. What do they especially like about a
boy. That he be a good hunter.

What about looks. Who is the most handsome
1 gunda gao's son. The one engaged to ! Nai
D. would have liked to be married to 1 gunda.

1 Khoa dan gao said would like to marry
Tsam gao son of 1 gai. He is older than 1 Khoa.

(It takes boys longer to grow she says because
they have hard bones) He would like to marry
1 Khoa. 1 Khoa does not want 1 gai's daughter
to whom she is now married. & separated.

1 Khoa + 1 Aha were jealous of each other.
D. think 1 Khoa + Tsam gao will marry.

The girls talk when they go for wildkos.

1 D herself now that she is married to gao
Says she does not want to be a second wife.

She married a year ago. Gao was engaged
to her when she was as young as 11 gao (gao's
daughter by ! Nisa) when she went to her mother
husband she was as big as 1 Huga (1 gao's dan)
that was when gao wanted to take her. She
refused & she went with her mother to ! Noi
last year she came back. Gao told her
"You are my wife. I want you." and he took
her away. They were at ! Doi gu the other
side of 1 gam. The father made a speech at the
wedding. When gao said I come to ask for your dan.

581

581
826

581

595

584

The father & mother also said yes. Because when the husband asked, they said yes because gao is a good hunter. Parents like a son to marry a Medicus Man because a med. man is a helpful person. When a med man asks, parents won't refuse because a med man can help them when they are sick. Gao is very kind. she says. He is not cross.

I said I did not understand about 2 wives.

1 D^{ūm} says Bushmen have no sense (^{Ngani's} words) about that she does not know the reason.

#Name^{Ngani} + Igao loaded a question - so the ans came back that 2 wives are not jealous they are like sisters they help each other.

1 D^{ūm}'s mother 1 Khoa came back. We sat her off at first & 11 ^{Ngani} ^{may} ^{Ngani} who refused to talk but when we started with 1 D^{ūm} came over.

164 # Nisa ^{Ti} ^{Kang's} ^{Ngani} ^{Ngani} sister came + Khorāā # Niso to say she is sick in her chest.

Kho 110 I gosa is dau of Debe
has very swollen breast.
Treated her 2 days ago.

177
104

1 Gosi - old woman has diarrhea
^{Toma} gma has a Tabui

621
552

Group I at Igam is called ! gni : oma
cigarette is # Cho : ana

177

Person who teaches Naru juo

^{Toma} gma never heard of Jesus

^T gma was never told that Bushmen were enemies!

825

July 4 Mamba in tree

304

Sao - a name
^{blue beads}

! Naisku - friend ; ! Naisli fa. ; igam drew
scarification on a woman's cheeks

1412

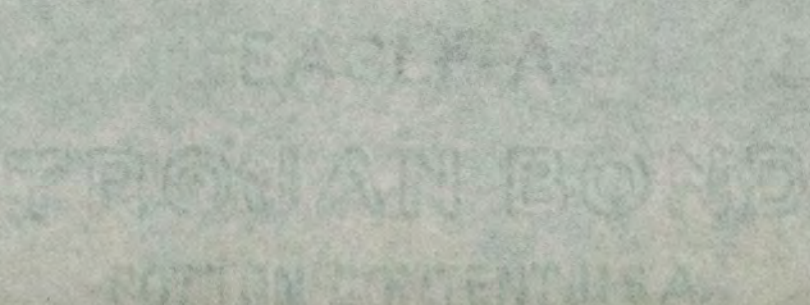
Blackish pigmentation on testicles

524

Birds are tied to a string to fly + flutter. Tied dead.

231

No pets



Schmucke

Olivia

Letters

in current file Marriage

Lelimo

900

Dashed # 900 was a
wound like to become.

Jan 13, 53

Bro 7!2i

The following story was heard before

3 pages

224

900 was with # 900a hunting. # 900a shot a
 gunstick. They followed it, found it under
 a tree. # 900a threw a spear. The gunstick
 got up and chased him. It chased him around
 a bush. Then it ran off. Again they followed it
 in to a place with trees. # 900a shot it again
 with an arrow and # 900 shot it. Again it
 ran. # 900a this time shot it with an arrow
 in the head. It fell down dead. # 900
 was raining # 900a told # 900 to go home for the
 women. He brought the women they slept there
 in the morning they took it home.

732
224

with # 900a again. # 900a shot a wild pig
 they followed a little while. left it & went
 home to sleep. In the morning they followed
 the track. They followed it to its hole
 which was its home. The pig was asleep
 in the hole. # 900a stood by the hole ready
 to spear it. It rushed out & bit # 900a
 with its head. # 900a threw # 900a on the
 ground. Then it ran away. # 900 was
 afraid and ran away. # 900a did not
 follow it any more. They went home.
 # 900 was not home at that time.

Figao Bro?u

Jan 13 2

When did he have the sickness in his leg.
It was 2 or 3 days after they killed the gamsback.

He is counting fingers - finger touching lips &
and toes. saying bara wet season,
!qa dry season. He says 6 years.
He counted the dry & wet seasons to 12 -
so 6 years.

He describes the sickness. After the
gamsback hunt, he felt as if he had a
thorn in his leg. Every night it swelled
more and more. He could not walk. Some
one shot a giraffe. The whole group went
there. He followed even lame. He
asked them to cut the place so anything
might come out. The group left the camp
they had been in after the giraffe hunt
and went to another place. His mother
carried him on her back to the new place.
There they cut his leg. Blood came out
it swelled again. He was very ill.
They would leave it, then cut it again.
every few days. After a long time the
swelling finished. His leg was then
contracted. Could not be stretched out - as now.
When he was better they moved from their
place. They went to To Ba cha. He recovered
there. Now he is only lame. He says he
can get about now to get something for

hurry to eat if it is not very far. Is his leg
pained. It is sometimes sore in the swollen knee.
No - he means he has a thorn in it now.
Can he hunt. If can not. but can go to where
some one has killed the animal. Does he shoot.
yes he gets quinas, partridges.

Ans. to ques. He is not engaged to marry.

732
582

He wont marry - wont was what he said. because
he is crippled.

His father was living when he was sick.
who took care of him mostly when he was sick
His mother. She brought him food & water.
Did they use any medicine beside the cutting? No

I said I thought he should marry someone because
he is a very intelligent very nice boy. and he could
manage with marrying. A marriage he says is
not performed by a person ^{himself} it is discussed by
the people.

776
753

What does #900 think caused his sickness.
Il gawa caused it.

1 Gao
Ngami

Dance 1 Gao Dance & Ngami Oct 31 Page 1 of 5
Oct 30
Ans. to question. What did Gao think of Ngami's ^{doctrines}
Gao says they take Ngami to be a
756 qualified doctor. Ngami told them that
he had been practicing medicine from
his childhood. That ends this

Who ever is under Ngami's treatment will
be sure to be cured. The medicine, Ngami
always proved a great success.

This was volunteered by Gao - prefaced
by "The reason why Gao says Ngami's
qualified is" the above. Ngami told
Gao and Kuman

to bring all their patients to him that
he was a great do. On one occasion
a dance he went into a faint for a long
time and when he came out, it he was
a doctor. We were here at this time.

Ans to ques. They do not pay, except
to give him perhaps a piece of meat.

I said he was under our employ
they must give him nothing. We have
paid him for any services they must
give to them

Ans. He does not ask for food. He know
they do not have any thing.

(over)

~~gao~~
gao

gao ! na

! gara

!! gowa

gao na some times out with other
some times he is kidding out with

776





Ten afscheid
bij mijn vertrek naar de
Missie



Bidt voor mij om de ge-
nade van een heilig leven
en van een vruchtbaar
apostolaat.

P. Bernard van Roosmalen
Oblaat van Maria

Misc

ear June 21, '53

524

We called ~~to~~ ^{# Toma} # 900. + hi Logan & Limp libo gao.

Proc. game Sunday morning 10 am.

June 25, '53

Children slapped my hand in aggressive gesture & angry expression making a game

it Thurs am June 25.

copied
Oct 26
filed
under
children

	Kushag	-	dan	g	gao	&	gasa
	Xama	"	"	gao	&		Kushag
	gao	on	gin		Kushag		
!	ung ka	dan	Bo	-	Bau		

Little girl sang & clapped in a wee dance circle. + gao danced around - Missed the picture.

Boys at camp made tortois game. moving feet backward. digging toes in. Making funny little spon. Slowly. Sarp & Sarp.

copied
under
game

Girls did this down ant hill later moving forward
Toma our says he knows he can not expect to get all the things he wants as gifts.

Pm July 4 1953

Igaib^{er} & Di // K hao : Na.

1 Ti! Kay

97 I told Qi gae & the men around about John
 Making a big noise. & why. also the above.
 Di // K^{no} says she does not know about being
 ruled by others - but wld expect it would
 be some on nice like us. She says if she
 had a son she would send him to work
 for us. Di // K^{no} says when they were at
 Debra ga when a European came the mother
 was there. Did she hear at that time
 about European fighting ^{them}? She had said
 (before that Europeans had fought together)
 ans she does not hear of the fighting from him.
 Could be Malen K lot the fugitive in So. West A.
 One very old European was ill and died she
 said but no Bushman killed him. They had
 lived in peace she said. This was volunteered
 No ques. brought ^{too} it up. Does she know names
 of any - She was young. Does not know. She
 is 70 now. She was given nothing because too

602
177
 Igaib^{er} Di // K hao say it is Chi ja to take
 for the m.
 your others were given clothes.

Moreni, guard at Cigarette camp
with letters arrived Sun. Nov 2

Nov 5 ¹
of 2 pages

left Tue Nov 4.

177
Moreni - guard at cigarette an Okavanga

While we were away at the Maughette forest
Moreni the Okavanga guard at Cigarette
came with 2 letters, sent via SWANTA
bus to Cigarette by Mr. EE Ulok

President of Swanla. as arranged by
Jaunce. Mr Ulok had not read the

letters. One was to Frederick Sapin
his niece had died. One was to us
Sapin the botanist would come on the
11th Dec. instead of the 10th. as that is
when the biweekly train arrives.

For that Nico Moreni had walked 5 days
in the heat. He is in a heavy uniform
with him were 5 Bushmen they had
helmets guns and hand cuffs. Nico
Moreni with his gentle grave face said
he had not wished to send the
Bushmen alone because they had no
pockets to put letters in. So he had
come. But it had been a longer and
harder trip than he realized. He was
glad to arrive safely.

Moreni + the letter

Nov 5 p. 2

He arrived on Sunday. Waited for us, rested and left on Tuesday. John had to drive him back. It means 3 days a more for John. What a business

~~They set off.~~

We gave Moreni 2 bags of Tobacco
5 strips of white beads for his wife
and 6 shotgun shells. The 5
"Bushmen" "Soldier" we gave beads 4 strips
each and tobacco 3 hands per. They
seemed well pleased.

They loaded themselves into the
truck with quite a bustle and all
the Bushmen watching. 1 (Med man
husband), Khuga and
went with John. They set off. In half
an hour they were back. We stood
listening to the truck coming and
wondered. They returned because one of the
Bushmen guards had lost the keys
& his hand cuff. If I had guessed
for years what they were returning for
I would ~~never~~ ^{never} have ~~been~~ ^{guessed} that.

Having worked with the Bushman of this (the Nyas Nyas) area for the year July 1952 to August 1953 we ~~know~~ would be most interested to have news of them. We know them all by name and ~~who~~ ^{who} know their relationships. So many have names that sound alike that it would help us if in writing ^{about any individual} you would ~~give~~ give the name of the one or two relatives if possible.

We found these people to be completely honest, of the highest moral standards and ~~very~~ very easy to live with ^{amongst}. Any letter will be gratefully acknowledged.

L. K. Marshall
% Peabody Museum of
Harvard University
Cambridge 39
Massachusetts
U. S. A.

* (If you have an interpreter we would be interested in any details he can get about any individual.)

Please give this note back to the Bushman who gave it to you so that he can show it to the next passerby.

Copy of letter left
in bottles given
to # Toma &
Gao Medicine before
we left Gantscha

126

adults

Toma